



Estimation of Soil Properties Using the Atlas of Australian Soils

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CSIRO Land and Water, Canberra ACT
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1	Soil Information at the Continental Level	3
2	Soil Properties	3
	Interpretations.....	4
	Texture and Clay Content	6
	Horizon and Solum Thickness.....	6
	Bulk Density	7
	Grade of Pedality	8
	Saturated Hydraulic Conductivity.....	8
	Soil Water Retention and Available Water Capacity.....	8
	Nutrient Status.....	9
	Coarse Fragments and Calcrete	9
3	Generating Spatial Estimates of Soil Properties with the Atlas.....	9
4	Concluding Caveats	10
5	References	11

Appendix One: Estimated soil properties

Appendix Two: Example of summary data from the CSIRO National Soil Database (ppfinterp.xls)

1 Soil Information at the Continental Level

The Atlas of Australian Soils still provides the only consistent source of spatial information for the complete continent. The Atlas was completed in 1968 (Northcote et al. 1960-1968) and made available in digital form in 1990. While large areas have been surveyed in more detail during the last 30 years, the various surveys have not been compiled to produce a new national map. A major effort to prepare a compiled coverage is being undertaken as part of the National Land and Water Resources Audit. The new Australian Soil Resource Information System (ASRIS) will be completed early in 2001 but it will be restricted to the more intensively used areas of the country. With this in mind, we have updated an earlier set of interpreted soil variables (McKenzie and Hook 1992) that can be used with the Digital Atlas to increase its utility. The earlier interpretations have been useful for a range of applications including catchment hydrology, carbon sequestration studies and broad scale land evaluation.

The Digital Atlas provides a map of soil types but these are often of limited use by themselves. Estimates of typical ranges for soil properties associated with each soil type are needed to make the Atlas more useful. The interpretations of soil physical and nutrient properties presented in McKenzie and Hook (1992) were a first approximation. In this work we have increased the number of variables and relied heavily on the soil profile database held by CSIRO Land and Water. This database contains descriptions of soil type, morphology, chemistry and in some instances physical properties for over 7,000 profiles from across Australia. The locations of sites are shown in Figure 1. While this database provides a good coverage of the major soils of Australia, a much larger database incorporating State and Territory agency holdings is being compiled as part of the ASRIS Project. As with the earlier set of interpretations, the current estimates are still an interim measure and will be superseded in the intensive land use zone by ASRIS.

The purpose of this report is to provide an account of methods used for interpreting the soil types of the Factual Key (Northcote 1979) along with some notes on using these with the Digital Atlas of Australian Soils. There are many limitations on these estimates and users of any predictions should exercise considerable care and be aware of the limitations of the source data. It is always worth bearing in mind that a very large proportion of soil variation within a region occurs over short distances and cannot be resolved by reconnaissance scale maps. The qualitative nature of the Atlas and restrictions associated with the classification scheme and structure of the soil-landscape model impose further constraints. Caveats on the use of the Digital Atlas of Australian Soils are presented at the end of this report and they should be heeded.

2 Soil Properties

The Factual Key of Northcote (1979) is a soil classification system that uses field observable soil morphological data. It has been widely used in Australia during the last 30 years and most notably formed the basis for characterising soils in the Atlas of Australian Soils. The Factual Key can be used at several levels of generalisation. It is most common to allocate soils at the level of the Principle Profile Form. This report provides estimates of soil properties for those classes of the Factual Key found in the Atlas.

Soil taxonomic classes are not always good predictors of individual soil properties and Butler (1980) provides a very good overview of the relevant issues. McKenzie and Austin (1989) provide an evaluation of the predictive utility of the Factual Key for an area in Central New South Wales. The following sections describe the soil properties along with the methodological issues in providing estimates using the Factual Key.

Soil properties are estimated using a simple two-layer model of the soil consisting of an A and B horizon. The following properties have been estimated for both the A and B horizon: horizon thickness, texture, clay content, bulk density, grade of pedality and saturated hydraulic conductivity. The estimates of thickness, texture, bulk density and pedality have been used to estimate parameters that describe the soil water retention curve - these allow calculation of the available water capacity for each layer. The reliability of each estimate can be determined from the associated confidence interval. Several interpretations relating to the complete soil profile have also been provided and these are presence or absence of calcrete and gross nutrient status. The latter attribute is taken from McKenzie and Hook (1992).

CSIRO National Soil Database
Profile Locations

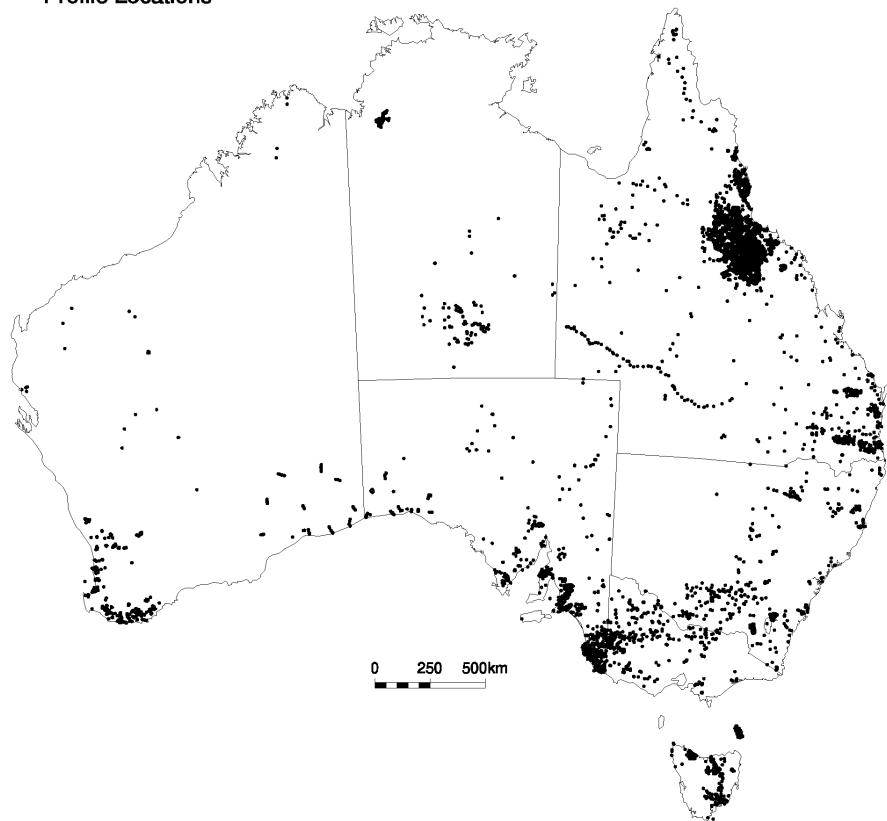


Figure 1: Locations of profiles held in the CSIRO National Soil Database

Interpretations

Summaries of the spreadsheet containing interpretations for the 725 soil types used in the Digital Atlas of Australian Soils are listed in Tables 1 and 2. The spreadsheet is available in digital form from the authors. Note that the spreadsheets have 726 records and include the designation “NS” for units without soil. The data are presented in Appendices One and Two.

As noted earlier, the interpretations for each soil type were based, wherever possible, on data held within the CSIRO National Soil Database. Data summaries were prepared for the soil types listed in the Digital Atlas and an example is presented in Appendix Three. The data summaries provided information on central tendency (mean or median) and dispersion (standard deviation, 5th and 95th percentiles) for each interpreted variable. The summaries from the database were used with other sources of information to assign an interpreted value for each variable. In each instance, an estimate has been made of the 5th percentile, median and 95th percentile to give users an indication of the confidence for each prediction. The resulting 90% confidence interval is often very broad. A qualitative estimate of the reliability has also been provided. This estimate is coded as “1” if more than 20 profile descriptions and ancillary data were available. A code of “2” is used when 5-20 profile descriptions were available with ancillary data. A code of “3” was used when interpretations were interpolated from interpretations of related soils. The most commonly used source of ancillary data was Northcote et al. (1975). It should be noted that the systematic structure of the Factual Key makes interpolation between classes relatively straightforward. The following sections consider each of the interpreted variables.

Table 1: Key to interpreted variables (ppfinterp.xls)

Variable	Data type	Description	Example value
PPF	Text	Principle profile form or higher level class	Dr2.12
Atext5	Integer	5 th percentile A horizon Northcote texture group	2
Atext50	Integer	Median A horizon Northcote texture group	3
Atext95	Integer	95 th percentile A horizon Northcote texture group	4
Btext5	Integer	5 th percentile B horizon Northcote texture group	5
Btext50	Integer	Median B horizon Northcote texture group	5
Btext95	Integer	95 th percentile B horizon texture group	6
Aclay5	Integer	5 th percentile A horizon clay %	15
Aclay50	Integer	Median A horizon clay %	20
Aclay95	Integer	95 th percentile A horizon clay %	30
Bclay5	Integer	5 th percentile B horizon clay %	40
Bclay50	Integer	Median B horizon clay %	45
Bclay95	Integer	95 th percentile B horizon clay %	50
Athick5	Numeric (x.xx)	5 th percentile A horizon thickness (m)	0.05
Athick50	Numeric (x.xx)	Median A horizon thickness (m)	0.12
Athick95	Numeric (x.xx)	95 th percentile A horizon thickness (m)	0.30
Bthick5	Numeric (x.xx)	5 th percentile B horizon thickness (m)	0.20
Bthick50	Numeric (x.xx)	Median B horizon thickness (m)	0.40
Bthick95	Numeric (x.xx)	95 th percentile B horizon thickness (m)	0.90
Solumthick5	Numeric (x.xx)	5 th percentile solum thickness (m)	0.30
Solumthick50	Numeric (x.xx)	Median solum thickness (m)	0.60
Solumthick95	Numeric (x.xx)	95 th percentile solum thickness (m)	1.00
Astruct5	Integer	5 th percentile A horizon grade of pedality	1
Astruct50	Integer	Median A horizon grade of pedality	1
Astruct95	Integer	95 th percentile A horizon grade of pedality	1
Bstruct5	Integer	5 th percentile B horizon grade of pedality	3
Bstruct50	Integer	Median B horizon grade of pedality	3
Bstruct95	Integer	95 th percentile B horizon grade of pedality	3
ABDDensity5	Numeric (x.x)	5 th percentile A horizon bulk density (Mg/m ³)	1.4
ABDDensity50	Numeric (x.x)	Median A horizon bulk density (Mg/m ³)	1.5
ABDDensity95	Numeric (x.x)	95 th percentile A horizon bulk density (Mg/m ³)	1.6
BBDensity5	Numeric (x.x)	5 th percentile B horizon bulk density (Mg/m ³)	1.4
BBDensity50	Numeric (x.x)	Median B horizon bulk density (Mg/m ³)	1.6
BBDensity95	Numeric (x.x)	95 th percentile B horizon bulk density (Mg/m ³)	1.7
A Ks	Integer	A horizon log ₁₀ (saturated hydraulic conductivity mm/hr) – 50 th percentile	3
A Ks error	Integer	Log ₁₀ (Ks) error (ie plus or minus)	2
B Ks	Integer	B horizon log ₁₀ (saturated hydraulic conductivity mm/hr) – 50 th percentile	4
B Ks error	Integer	Log ₁₀ (Ks) error (ie plus or minus)	2
Calcrete	Integer	Absence (0) or Presence (1) of calcrete in or below the profile	0
Reliability	Integer	Reliability of interpretation (1: >20 profiles + ancillary data, 2: 5-20 profiles + ancillary, 3: interpolated from other PPF interpretations)	1
A 0.1 bar	Numeric (x.xx)	A horizon volumetric water content at 0.1 bar matric potential	0.26
A 15 bar	Numeric (x.xx)	A horizon volumetric water content at 15 bar matric potential	0.13
A AWHC mm/m	Numeric (xxx)	A horizon water holding capacity per unit depth	129 mm/m
A AWHC mm	Numeric (xxx)	A horizon water holding capacity	32 mm
A Reliability	Text	Reliability of water retention estimate for A horizon	
B 0.1 bar	Numeric (x.xx)	B horizon volumetric water content at 0.1 bar matric potential	0.33
B 15 bar	Numeric (x.xx)	B horizon volumetric water content at 15 bar matric potential	0.30
B AWHC mm/m	Numeric (xxx)	B horizon water holding capacity per unit depth	31 mm/m
B AWHC mm	Numeric (xxx)	B horizon water holding capacity	19 mm
B Reliability	Text	Reliability of water retention estimate for B horizon	
PAWHC mm	Numeric (xxx)	Available water holding capacity of the solum	51 mm
Nutrients	Integer	Nutrient Status low (1), moderate (2) and high (3)	1

Texture and Clay Content

Estimates have been made of the Northcote Texture Group for the notional A and B horizon. The Texture Groups are summarised in Table 2. An estimate of clay content has also been provided. Texture and particle size distribution (i.e. clay, silt and sand content) are not equivalent (McDonald et al. 1990). The estimated clay contents for each Texture Group are presented in Table 1 and were used as a guide. In many cases, the estimated clay content was increased or decreased depending on the type of soil. For example, soils with high levels of exchangeable sodium have a heavier field texture than suggested by the particle size analysis. In contrast, sub-plastic soils have a relatively light field texture but large clay content because of strong micro-aggregation. For example, Gn3.10 soils often have a clay loam texture but clay content in excess of 70%.

There are several structural features with the Factual Key that have a major impact on the degree to which estimates of texture can be derived. The Key uses soil texture as a differentiating character at several levels. At the highest level, four primary profile forms are recognized:

- Organic: Profiles with the top 0.30m containing $\geq 20\%$ organic matter when the clay content is $\leq 15\%$, or $\geq 30\%$ organic matter when the clay content is $> 15\%$.
- Uniform: Profiles with a small, if any, texture difference throughout.
- Gradational: Profiles with an increasing texture grade (ie. more clay rich) such that differences between horizons are less than 1.5 texture grades and the range down the profile exceeds a texture group.
- Duplex: Profiles with a clear to sharp transition between the A and B horizons and a texture contrast between these layers of ≥ 1.5 texture groups.

Subdivisions of the uniform primary profile form are made on the basis of texture with coarse (sand or sandy loam throughout the profile), medium (loam or clay loam throughout), fine (clay throughout) and cracking (shrink-swell clay throughout) classes being recognized.

From this it can be seen that estimation of texture for the uniform primary profile form is straightforward (eg. Uc profiles are by definition sands or sandy loams throughout the profile and Ug profiles are medium to heavy clays throughout). Uc, Um, Uf and Ug soils occupy around 58% of Australia. It is more difficult to be definite about other soil types. For example, duplex soils can have a range of surface textures (from sands to clay loams) - the only definite statement that can be made about these soils is that the B horizons have greater clay contents than A horizons and the former will always have texture of loam or heavier. Duplex soils occupy around 17.5% of Australia. Some other classes exhibit almost the full range of textures (eg. Gc and Gn soils) and these occupy the remaining 24.2% of Australia.

The discussion so far would suggest that reliable interpretations of texture are possible for only a limited part of the continent. However, many of the other criteria used throughout the Factual Key have some degree of correlation with texture. For example, Gn3.10 soils have gradational texture profiles, are not calcareous throughout, are strongly acid and have smooth-ped B horizons that are whole coloured and red. These soils nearly always have a loam to clay loam texture with a gradual increase throughout the profile. The reliability of estimates of texture for soil classes that do not have texture as a diagnostic or keying variable depends heavily on the strength of correlations between the relevant soil properties.

Horizon and Solum Thickness

The thickness of individual soil layers and depth of the overall soil profile are used sparingly as keying criteria in the Factual Key. This has been rectified in the new Australian Soil Classification (Isbell 1996) which includes depth at the Family level. Regardless of how well horizon thickness relates to a taxonomic class, in many landscapes, variations in thickness and total depth often occur at the scale of the hillslope. The resolution of the Atlas of Australian Soils is too coarse to represent this variation so the values for polygons are general averages by necessity.

Because thickness is used sparingly in the Factual Key, estimation has to rely on empirical correlations for particular soil types. For example, the Gn3.10 soil noted earlier is nearly always deep with an average depth between 2–3 m.

A major difficulty associated with the Factual Key, Atlas of Australian Soils and existing soil databases is the imprecise definition of the depth of soil or regolith that can be exploited by plant roots. The solum depth (i.e. depth of the A and B horizons) is not necessarily associated with the depth of root growth and in many landscapes, plants exploit deeper layers (C and D horizons) - these layers are not recorded in a consistent form in historical datasets.

Table 2: Texture grades and groups used in the Factual Key – estimated clay contents are adapted from McDonald et al. (1990).

Texture Group Number	Texture Group	Estimated Clay Content (Min., Mean, Max.)			Texture Grade
1	Sands	0	5	8	Sand
2	Sandy Loams	8	15	20	Clayey Sand Loamy Sand Sandy Loam Fine Sandy Loam Light Sandy Loam
3	Loams	10	20	30	Loam Loam, Fine Sandy Silt Loam Sandy Clay Loam
4	Clay Loams	20	30	40	Clay Loam Silty Clay Loam Fine Sandy Clay Loam
5	Light Clays	35	40	50	Sandy Clay Silty Clay Light Clay Light Medium Clay
6	Clays	45	55	100	Medium Clay Heavy Clay

A further problem is the large portion of censored data in existing databases. This is because the depth of characterisation has been limited by the method of observation (e.g. soil augers or backhoe pits are often restricted to one or two metres) or survey purpose (e.g. many agriculturally focussed surveys were only concerned with the first metre). Many of the frequency distributions for individual Principle Profile Forms generated from the CSIRO database were bimodal with peaks at around 1m and again at a larger depth (see Appendix Three). In these instances, the interpreted depth relied on the calculated median depth from the database records along with a qualitative adjustment to compensate for the apparently censored data.

Some Principle Profile Forms by definition are comprised of an A horizon only (e.g. Uc1, Um1 and Uf1 subdivisions). These are often young soils forming in alluvium or similar materials. They have an accumulation of organic carbon in the A horizon and minimal evidence of pedogenesis. However, the depth of material available for root exploration is much greater than the A horizon and this depth is difficult to estimate. The depth of solum is equivalent to the thickness of the A horizon.

Bulk Density

Bulk density data have not been collected in routine soil surveys despite their importance for a range of purposes. The CSIRO database at the time of the analysis had bulk density determinations for 1,755 soil layers although these were biased to soils used for agriculture and the Bago-Maragle forest soil survey study (McKenzie and Ryan 1999).

Bulk density is not used as a diagnostic criterion in the Factual Key although certain defining features have good correlations. For example, the hardsetting criterion is used to discriminate at the Section level between various forms of A horizons in duplex soils. Hardsetting A horizons nearly always have bulk densities of $\geq 1.4 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$. Likewise, the presence of A2 horizons, colour mottling and pH can be used to make inferences. Mottled B horizons in duplex soils with bleached A2 horizons and alkaline reaction trends will invariably be sodic and as a consequence have bulk densities $\geq 1.6 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$.

The uncertainty associated with bulk density estimates will be greater than those for texture. Bulk density data are not available for many groups of soils and there are many instances where bulk density will have little if any correlation with generalised soil types; for example, where land management practices have led to increases in bulk density across a range of soil types.

Grade of Pedality

Grade of pedality has been estimated because it is an explanatory variable used by Williams *et al.* (1992) for predicting the water retention curve (see below). Grade of pedality is estimated as single grain (1), massive (2), weak (3) moderate (4) or strong (5). Williams *et al.* (1992) convert these to a binary variable and this equals 1 for massive or single grain soils or 2 for soils with a grade of structure ranging from weak to strong. Pedality is used throughout the Factual Key either directly or through related variables (e.g. fabric, presence of hardsetting etc.).

Saturated Hydraulic Conductivity

Saturated hydraulic conductivity (K_s) is a strong determinant of the soil water regime. It typically exhibits substantial short-range variation and is relatively difficult to measure - there are few reliable sets of K_s data for Australia (Cresswell *et al.* 1999). Despite these problems, K_s can be related to soil morphological criteria and the classes of the Factual Key (Talsma and Hallam 1980; McKenzie and Jacquier 1997; Bird *et al.* 1996). The estimates of K_s presented here are based on experience gained in CSIRO Land and Water (McKenzie *et al.* 1991; Geeves *et al.* 1995; McKenzie and Jacquier 1997) and published data sets (e.g. Forrest *et al.* 1985; Williams 1983).

K_s has been estimated using the classes presented in Table 3. The median values for each class are approximately equidistant on a logarithmic scale (i.e. -1, -0.5, 0.0, 0.5, 1.0, 1.5, 2.0, 2.5, 3.0 using \log_{10}). Estimates of confidence intervals are given in terms of \pm number of classes - this provides an assymetric estimate for the confidence interval for the back-transformed data. This is more realistic for K_s data because they are generally log-normally distributed. For example, a soil horizon may have an estimated K_s of 100 mm/hr (Class 8) ± 1 class when variability is low (i.e. range is 30 – 300) or 100 mm hr⁻¹ ± 2 classes when the estimate is less certain (i.e. range of 10 – 1000).

The descriptive names are approximately the same as McDonald and Isbell (1990). Descriptive names are provided for classes 2, 4, 6, 8, and 10 to provide a more approximate classification. The intervening class values are the boundaries for the descriptive class (i.e. the slow class has a mid-point of 1.0 mm/hr, a lower bound of 0.3 mm/hr and upper bound of 3.0 mm/hr). Descriptive names can be used for intervening classes if required (eg. class 3 would be “very slow to slow”)

Table 3: Definition of classes for K_s .

Class	Median mm/hr	\log_{10}	Descriptive Name
1	0.03	-1.5	
2	0.1	-1.0	Very slow
3	0.3	-0.5	
4	1.0	0.0	Slow
5	3.0	0.5	
6	10	1.0	Moderate
7	30	1.5	
8	100	2.0	High
9	300	2.5	
10	1000	3.0	Extreme
11	3000	3.5	

Soil Water Retention and Available Water Capacity

The soil water retention curve, like K_s , is slow and expensive to measure. Several pedotransfer functions have been published to predict the curve from more readily observed data. Equation 7 from Williams *et al.* (1992) has been used here because it has been derived from a relatively large data set and testing on independent data sets has shown it to be robust (Paydar and Cresswell 1996).

Estimates have been provided of the volumetric water content at 0.1 bar and 15 bar for each layer. Available water capacity is presented on a per unit depth basis, as a total for each horizon, and as a total for the solum. The last estimate is likely to be the most useful. The available water capacities have been calculated as the difference in volumetric water content at matric potentials of -0.1 bar and -15 bar for a specified depth increment.

There are situations where empirical methods of prediction such as Williams *et al.* (1992) fail. The predictive equations are *unreliable* when applied to soils with a clay content exceeding 60% - this is outside of the range of soils on which the equations were developed. Reliability is also determined by evaluating the parameters in the soil water retention curves used for calculating the water retention properties against arbitrary

thresholds. Properties are labeled as *unreliable* if the Campbell *b* parameter (refer Williams et al. 1992) is predicted to be greater than 26 or if the Campbell air entry potential (refer Williams et al. 1992) is less than -0.120 bar. Properties are labeled as *low* reliability if the Campbell *b* parameter is predicted to be 2 - 22, or if the Campbell air entry potential is less than -0.09 bar. All of the water retention estimates provided here are first approximations based on limited information.

Note that the total available water capacity for the solum is constrained by limitations associated with the estimate of solum thickness noted earlier. There are many other physical and practical reasons why an estimate of available water capacity as presented here is only an approximate, and sometimes erroneous, estimate of the actual plant available water capacity (see Hillel 1980). Despite these limitations, it provides a reasonable first approximation of the water storage capacity of a soil. Note that if better estimates of layer thickness are available, then they should be used in conjunction with the estimate of available water per unit depth to calculate a more reliable profile available water capacity. Estimates of the parameters of the soil water retention curves used for calculating the water retention properties are available from the authors.

Nutrient Status

The rating system for gross nutrient status prepared by McKenzie and Hook (1992) has been included. The interpretations relate to the behaviour of profiles under agricultural development. Profiles with a low status (class 1) exhibit major responses to N, P and K along with most micronutrients. Profiles with a moderate nutrient status (class 2) respond to N and P with occasional responses to some micronutrients. It is uncommon for profiles with a high nutrient status (class 3) to respond to N and P except after intensive farming. The main sources of information for the assessment of nutrient status were Stace *et al.* (1968) and Northcote *et al.* (1975).

Coarse Fragments and Calcrete

Coarse fragment content does not usually correlate strongly with Principal Profile Form unless prefixes have been used (see below). Attempts were made to estimate coarse fragment percentages but they were deemed too unreliable to be useful. Most soil types can have coarse fragment abundances ranging from zero to moderate (i.e. <50%).

The Atlas of Australian Soils makes provision for very gravelly soils through the use of prefixes. Soils with a KS- prefix have more than 60% ironstone coarse fragments throughout the profile. Similarly, soils with a K- prefix have 60% or more coarse fragments other than ironstone. A default coarse fragment content of 60% can be used for these soils.

The presence or absence of calcrete is a keying property in parts of the Factual Key. The listing of Principle Profile Forms with calcrete presented here however is bound to be an underestimate for two reasons. Some Principle Profile Forms have a range of possible substrates, including calcrete, as a keying criterion (e.g. Uc2.1) but it is misleading to record calcrete as being present. Second, many Principle Profile Forms may overlie calcrete but this feature is not used as a keying criterion.

3 Generating Spatial Estimates of Soil Properties with the Atlas

Several general strategies, with large differences in resource requirements, can be used to develop interpretations from the Digital Atlas of Australian Soils. A preliminary understanding of the structure of the Atlas is necessary to appreciate the advantages and disadvantages of each strategy.

- The Atlas of Australian Soils uses 725 soil profile classes, normally at the level of Principle Profile Form (e.g. Ug5.15).
- The legend of the Atlas defines 3,060 map unit types. The map unit types have various combinations of the 725 soil profile classes. The map unit type descriptions identify dominant and subdominant soil profile classes.
- Many of the map unit types occur more than once and the Digital Atlas has 22,560 polygons.

McKenzie and Hook (1992) prepared interpretations of the 725 soil profile classes. The dominant soil in each map unit type was then identified and the interpreted values for each soil profile class were ascribed to the map unit type.

Another possible strategy would be to prepare interpretations for each of the 3,060 map units. McKenzie and Hook (1992) recognized that some soil profile classes required different interpretations depending on location. For example, a Uc1.22 soil in Western Australia may be very shallow whereas the same soil type in South Australia may be deep. Undertaking interpretations for each map unit clearly requires an excellent geographic knowledge of Australian soils.

A third possible strategy would be to provide interpretations for individual polygons. This would be a time consuming task but the level of experience needed would not differ greatly from the second strategy.

In this work, we have restricted ourselves to a revision of the McKenzie and Hook (1992) interpretations because of resource limitations. Two spreadsheets have been produced and the first was described above (Table 1). A second spreadsheet lists the dominant Principle Profile Form for each of the 3,060 map unit types (Table 4) and it is available from the authors. The spreadsheet also includes the subdominant Principle Profile Forms identified for each map unit type. The original map unit descriptions for the Atlas (Northcote et al. 1960-68) vary greatly in their detail. Some units have more than 20 Principle Profile Forms described while others record only a dominant taxon. The number of taxa recorded is a function of both mapping detail and landscape complexity - the two cannot be readily separated. As a compromise, we have listed the five most common Principle Profile Forms to provide a general idea of within-unit variability. Note that a large number of map units have only one or two subdominant Principle Profile Forms.

Table 4: Spreadsheet description for map unit types (atlasmap.xls). Note that Subdominant Principle Profile Forms are listed in approximate order of dominance.

Variable	Data type	Description	Example value
MAP_UNIT	Text	Map unit code	CC12
PPF1	Text	Dominant Principle Profile Form	Ug5.2
PPF2	Text	Subdominant Principle Profile Form	Dd2.33
PPF3	Text	Subdominant Principle Profile Form	Dy3.33
PPF4	Text	Subdominant principle profile form	Dy2.1
PPF5	Text	Subdominant principle profile form	Ug5.5

4 Concluding Caveats

Use of the interpretations requires an appreciation of the limitations associated with reconnaissance scale soil-landscape maps. Some of the more significant issues are as follows.

- Reconnaissance scale soil-landscape maps usually have a low predictive capability for individual soil properties (Beckett and Webster 1971). This predictive capability is further diminished by the uncertainty associated with each interpretation.
- The quality of the Atlas mapping varies substantially and an indication of reliability is provided with the original explanatory notes published during the 1960's (Northcote et al. 1960-68). These should be referred to when drawing conclusions about a particular region.
- A major restriction of the Atlas is the lack of information on the area within each polygon occupied by the component soil types – area-weighted averages cannot be calculated. While a dominant soil type can be specified for each unit, it may occupy a very limited area within a given unit (perhaps 20%). Any analysis based on an interpretation of the dominant soil is therefore of restricted value. An alternative is to calculate average values for the most common soils. However, an average value can be also misleading when there is a clear dominant soil and the minor soils have sharply contrasting properties. These problems are particularly evident for the Nullarbor Plain and many of the forested areas in south-eastern Australia.
- Very large variation within each map unit is normal. As noted earlier, some units have up to 20 soils listed. It is common for the within-unit variation to be as great as the between-unit variation. This is an inescapable problem with reconnaissance scale soil-landscape mapping. An indication of the variation within map units can be generated using the list of dominant and subdominant soils.
- As a consequence, it is essential to use the estimated value and confidence interval when making judgements on soil character and behaviour for any area.
- Some soil types are far more variable with respect to the interpreted properties than others.
- Many landscape processes (e.g. erosion, salinization etc.) do not correlate in a simple way with the Atlas units because the description of soils is based on profile morphology. Profile morphology may have a poor or complex relationship with soil physical and chemical properties and, as a consequence, soil processes. Furthermore, landscape processes require more information before synoptic predictions can be made.

- The spatial arrangement of soils within a landscape may have an overriding impact on landscape processes (e.g. erodible soils along stream banks). The Digital Atlas and its associated tables provide limited information on spatial arrangement.
- The interpretations have been prepared using published information supported by restricted first hand experience. The interpretations will be revised in the future when better information is available. In the interim, they should be used cautiously.

Despite these daunting limitations, the Digital Atlas of Australian Soils in conjunction with the interpretations of McKenzie and Hook (1992) have been useful for a range of applications at the continental level. The improved interpretations described in this report will hopefully increase the utility of the Digital Atlas and encourage more informed application of soil information for natural resource research, planning and management

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Appendix One: Interpreted Soil Properties

ppf	Atext5	Actay5	Atext50	Actay50	Atext95	Actay95	Btext5	Bclay5	Btext50	Bclay50	Btext95	Bclay95	Atbck5	Atbck50	Atbck95	Btbck5	Btbck50	Btbck95	Sclaybck5	Sclaybck50	Sclaybck95	Astrct5	Astrct50	Astrct95	Bstrct5	Bstrct50	Bstrct95	ABDsway5	ABDsway50	ABDsway95	BBDsway5	BBDsway50	BBDsway95	AKs	AKerror	BKs	BKerror	Calcrete	Reliability	A 0.1bar	A 15bar	A AWHC	rA AWHC	rA Reliab	B 0.1bar	B 15 bar	B AWHC	rB AWHC	rB Reliab	PAWHC	Nutrients
D60.33	2	15	3	25	4	35	5	40	6	50	6	60	0.02	0.08	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.5	2	2	2	4	5	5	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	3	2	4	2	0	0.27	0.12	147	12	0.37	0.30	65.00	33 unreliable	44	1			
D60.43	2	15	3	25	4	35	5	40	6	50	6	60	0.02	0.08	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.5	2	2	2	4	5	5	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.9	3	2	3	2	0	0.27	0.12	147	12	0.33	0.30	31.00	16 unreliable	27	1			
D61.1	1	8	3	20	4	30	5	40	6	50	6	70	0.05	0.15	0.4	0.1	0.7	1.8	0.2	0.8	1.9	2	2	2	4	3	4	5	1	1.6	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.9	7	2	7	2	0	1	0.25	0.12	130	19	0.37	0.30	65.00	46 unreliable	65	1	
D61.11	1	8	3	20	4	30	5	40	6	50	6	70	0.05	0.15	0.3	0.1	0.8	1.7	0.5	1	2	2	2	3	3	4	5	1	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.8	7	2	7	2	0	2	0.28	0.12	157	24	0.4	0.30	94.00	75	99	1		
D61.12	1	8	3	20	4	30	4	35	6	50	6	70	0.05	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.8	1.2	2	2	2	4	3	4	5	1	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.5	1.8	7	2	7	2	0	1	0.27	0.12	147	29	0.4	0.30	94.00	47	76	1	
D61.13	2	15	4	30	4	40	5	40	6	50	6	70	0.05	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	1.3	0.3	1	2	2	2	5	3	4	5	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.2	1.6	1.9	7	2	6	2	0	1	0.29	0.15	146	15	0.37	0.30	65.00	52 unreliable	63	1		
D61.2	1	8	2	15	3	20	5	40	6	50	6	70	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.5	1.2	0.4	0.8	1.5	1	2	3	2	4	5	1	1.6	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.9	7	2	7	3	0	1	0.22	0.09	132	40	0.37	0.30	65.00	33 unreliable	72	2		
D61.21	1	8	2	20	2	30	5	40	6	50	6	70	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.7	1	2	2	3	3	3	4	1	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.8	7	2	7	2	0	2	0.25	0.09	156	31	0.4	0.30	94.00	47	78	2		
D61.22	1	8	2	15	3	20	5	40	6	50	6	70	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.2	2	2	3	2	3	5	1	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.8	7	2	7	2	0	1	0.25	0.09	156	47	0.4	0.30	94.00	28	75	2		
D61.23	1	8	3	20	4	30	5	40	6	50	6	70	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.7	1.3	0.5	0.9	1.5	1	2	3	3	4	5	1.1	1.5	1.8	1.2	1.6	1.9	7	2	6	2	0	1	0.26	0.12	138	28	0.37	0.30	65.00	46 unreliable	73	2		
D61.3	1	8	3	20	4	30	4	30	6	50	6	70	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.7	1.2	0.2	0.9	1.3	2	3	4	3	4	5	1.1	1.6	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.9	7	2	6	2	0	1	0.30	0.18	119	24	0.37	0.30	65.00	46 unreliable	70	1		
D61.31	1	8	3	20	4	30	5	40	6	50	6	70	0.05	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.9	1.8	0.5	1	2	2	2	3	4	4	5	1.1	1.6	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.9	7	2	5	2	0	3	0.25	0.12	130	13	0.37	0.30	65.00	59 unreliable	72	1		
D61.32	1	8	3	20	4	30	5	40	6	50	6	70	0.05	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.9	1.8	0.5	1	2	2	2	3	4	4	5	1.1	1.6	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.9	7	2	5	2	0	2	0.25	0.12	130	13	0.37	0.30	65.00	59 unreliable	72	1		
D61.33	2	15	3	20	4	30	4	35	6	50	6	70	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.7	1.3	0.4	0.9	1.5	2	2	4	3	4	5	1.1	1.6	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.9	7	2	4	2	0	1	0.25	0.12	130	26	0.37	0.30	65.00	46 unreliable	72	1		
D61.4	1	5	2	20	4	30	5	40	6	50	6	70	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.8	1.4	2	2	3	3	4	5	1.1	1.6	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.9	7	2	6	3	0	1	0.22	0.09	132	40	0.37	0.30	65.00	33 unreliable	72	1		
D61.41	1	8	2	15	3	20	5	40	6	50	6	70	0.1	0.15	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	1	2	2	3	3	4	4	1.1	1.6	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.9	7	2	6	2	0	2	0.22	0.09	132	20	0.37	0.30	65.00	39 unreliable	59	1		
D61.42	1	8	3	20	3	30	5	40	6	50	6	70	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.9	1	2	3	3	4	5	1.1	1.6	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.9	7	2	5	2	0	2	0.25	0.12	130	39	0.36	0.26	95.00	29	68	1		
D61.43	1	8	3	20	4	30	5	40	6	50	6	70	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.9	1.6	1	2	3	2	4	5	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.6	1.9	7	2	4	2	0	1	0.25	0.12	130	26	0.37	0.30	65.00	39 unreliable	65	1		
D61.52	2	15	3	20	4	30	4	30	5	40	6	60	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.9	2	2	2	2	2	2	1.1	1.6	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.9	7	2	6	2	0	2	0.25	0.12	130	26	0.3	0.18	124.00	50	76	1		
D61.61	2	15	3	20	4	30	4	30	5	40	6	60	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.9	2	2	2	2	2	2	1.1	1.6	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.9	7	2	6	2	0	3	0.25	0.12	130	26	0.3	0.18	124.00	50	76	1		
D61.62	2	15	3	20	4	30	4	30	5	40	6	60	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.9	2	2	2	2	2	2	1.1	1.6	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.9	7	2	6	2	0	3	0.25	0.12	130	26	0.3	0.18	124.00	50	76	1		
D61.81	1	8	2	15	3	25	5	40	6	50	6	60	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	1	1	3	3	2	2	3	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.2	1.6	1.9	7	2	6	2	0	3	0.26	0.13	129	26	0.33	0.21	121.00	72	98	1		
D62.1	2	15	3	20	4	30	4	30	5	40	6	70	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.6	1.6	1.3	0.8	1.7	2	2	4	3	4	5	1.2	1.6	1.9	1.2	1.7	2	7	2	6	3	0	1	0.25	0.12	130	26	0.33	0.26	74.00	45 unreliable	71	2		
D62.12	2	15	3	20	4	30	4	40	5	50	6	70	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.9	2	2	3	3	4	4	1.2	1.6	1.9	1.2	1.7	2	7	2	6	2	0	2	0.25	0.12	130	26	0.33	0.26	74.00	37 unreliable	63	2		
D62.13	2	15	3	20	4	30	5	40	5	50	6	70	0.05	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.7	1.6	0.2	0.9	1.8	2	2	4	3	4	5	1.2	1.6	1.9	1.2	1.7	2	7	2	4	2	0	2	0.25	0.12	130	13	0.33	0.26	74.00	52 unreliable	65	2		
D62.2	2	15	3	20	4	30	5	40	6	50	6	70	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.7	1.3	0.4	0.9	1.6	2	2	4	3	4	5	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.7	2	7	2	6	3	0	2	0.25	0.12	130	39	0.33	0.30	31.00	22 unreliable	61	2		
D62.21	2	15	3	20	4	30	5	40	6	50	6	70	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.7	1.3	0.4	0.9	1.6	2	3	4	3	4	5	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.7	2	7	2	6	2	0	2	0.25	0.12	130	39	0.33	0.30	31.00	22 unreliable	57	2		
D62.23	1	8	3	20	4	30	5	40	6	50	6	70	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.7	1.3	0.4	0.9	1.6	2	2	3	4	5	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.7	2	7	2	6	3	0	3	0.35	0.12	130	39	0.33	0.26	74.00	53 unreliable	91	2			
D62.31	2	15	3	20	4	30	5	40	6	50	6	70	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.7	1.3	0.4	0.9	1.6	2	3	4	3	4	5	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.7	2	7	2	6	2	0	3	0.30	0.18	119	36	0.33	0.30	31.00	22 unreliable	57	1		
D62.32	2	15	2	20	4	30	5	40	6	50	6	70	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.7	1.3	0.4	0.9	1.6	2	2	3	3	4	5	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.7	2	7	2	6	5	0	2	0.22	0.09	132	40	0.33	0.30	31.00	22 unreliable	61	1		
D62.33	1	8	2	15	3	20	5	40	6	50	6	70	0.1	0.15	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.9	1	2	3	3	4	5	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.7	2	7	2	4	2	0	2	0.22	0.09	132	20	0.33	0.30	31.00	13 unreliable	32	1		
D62.4	1	8	2	15	3	30	5	40	6	50	6	70	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.5	1.2	0.3	0.7	1.4	1	2	3	3	4	5	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.8	2	7	2	4	2	0	1	0.22	0.09	132	40	0.3	0.30	0.00	0 unreliable	40	1		
D62.41	1	5	1	8	3	20	5	40	6	50	6	70	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.5	1.2	0.3	0.7	1.4	1	2	2	3	4	5	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.4	1																			

Appendix One: Interpreted Soil Properties

pdf	Atext5	Actay5	Atext50	Actay50	Atext95	Actay95	Btext5	Bclay5	Btext50	Bclay50	Btext95	Bclay95	Athick5	Athick50	Athick95	Bthick5	Bthick50	Bthick95	Solumethick	Solumethick50	Solumethick95	Astruct5	Astruct50	Astruct95	Bstruct5	Bstruct50	Bstruct95	ABDensity	ABDensity50	ABDensity95	BBDensity	BBDensity50	BBDensity95	AKs	AKerror	BKs	BKerror	Calcrete	Reliability	A 0.1bar	A 15bar	A AWHC	nA AWHC	nReliab	B 0.1bar	B 15 bar	B AWHC	nB AWHC	nReliab	PAWHC	Nutrients
Dd3.33	1	8	3	30	4	40	5	40	6	50	6	70	0.05	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.8	1.2	0.2	1	1.5	2	2	3	3	4	5	1	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.9	8	2	3	2	0	3	0.29	0.12	169	17	0.37	0.30	65.00	52 unreliable	69	1		
Dd3.42	1	8	3	30	4	40	5	40	6	50	6	70	0.05	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.8	1.2	0.2	1	1.5	1	2	2	3	4	5	1	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.9	8	2	3	2	0	3	0.29	0.12	169	17	0.37	0.30	65.00	52 unreliable	69	1		
Dd3.43	1	8	3	30	4	40	5	40	6	50	6	70	0.05	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.8	1.2	0.2	1	1.5	1	2	2	3	4	5	1	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.9	8	2	2	1	0	3	0.29	0.12	169	17	0.37	0.30	65.00	52 unreliable	69	1		
Dd3.51	1	8	3	30	4	40	5	40	6	50	6	70	0.05	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	1.2	0.2	0.7	1.3	1	2	4	3	4	5	1	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.9	8	2	5	3	0	3	0.29	0.12	169	17	0.37	0.30	65.00	39 unreliable	56	2		
Dd4.13	1	8	3	30	4	40	5	40	6	50	6	70	0.05	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	1.2	0.2	0.8	1.3	2	3	5	3	4	5	1	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.9	8	2	3	2	0	3	0.29	0.12	169	17	0.37	0.30	65.00	46 unreliable	62	2		
Dd4.21	1	8	3	30	4	40	5	40	6	50	6	70	0.05	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	1.2	0.2	0.8	1.3	1	2	4	3	4	5	1	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.9	8	2	3	2	0	3	0.29	0.12	169	17	0.37	0.30	65.00	46 unreliable	63	2		
Dd4.43	1	8	3	30	4	40	5	40	6	50	6	70	0.05	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.8	1.2	0.2	1	1.5	1	2	2	3	4	5	1	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.9	8	2	2	1	0	3	0.29	0.12	169	17	0.37	0.30	65.00	52 unreliable	69	1		
Dd4.63	1	8	3	30	4	40	5	35	6	40	6	50	0.05	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.8	1.2	0.2	1	1.5	1	2	2	2	3	1	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.9	8	2	4	3	0	3	0.27	0.12	147	15	0.33	0.21	121.00	96	111	1			
Dg1.41	2	15	3	20	4	30	5	40	6	50	6	70	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.9	1.5	0.5	1.1	1.8	2	2	2	3	4	4	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.6	1.9	7	2	3	2	0	3	0.26	0.12	138	28	0.37	0.30	65.00	59 unreliable	86	1		
Dg1.43	2	15	3	20	4	30	5	40	6	50	6	70	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.9	1.5	0.5	1.1	1.8	2	2	2	3	4	4	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.6	1.9	7	2	2	1	0	3	0.26	0.12	138	28	0.37	0.30	65.00	59 unreliable	86	1		
Dg1.81	2	15	3	20	4	30	5	30	6	40	6	50	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.9	1.5	0.5	1.1	1.8	2	2	2	2	3	4	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.7	1.9	7	2	3	2	0	3	0.26	0.12	138	28	0.32	0.20	112.00	101	128	1		
Dg2.21	2	15	3	20	3	30	5	40	6	50	6	70	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.9	1.5	0.5	1.1	1.8	2	2	2	3	4	4	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.6	1.9	7	2	3	2	0	3	0.26	0.12	138	28	0.37	0.30	65.00	59 unreliable	86	1		
Dg2.31	2	15	3	20	3	30	5	40	6	50	6	70	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.9	1.5	0.5	1.1	1.8	2	2	2	3	4	4	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.6	1.9	7	2	3	2	0	3	0.26	0.12	138	28	0.37	0.30	65.00	59 unreliable	86	1		
Dg2.41	2	15	3	20	3	30	5	40	6	50	6	70	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.4	1	1.5	0.8	1.5	2	2	2	4	3	3	5	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.6	1.9	7	2	2	1	0	2	0.26	0.12	138	83	0.37	0.30	65.00	65 unreliable	148	1		
Dg2.42	2	15	3	30	3	30	5	40	6	50	6	70	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.4	1	1.5	0.8	1.5	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.6	1.9	7	2	2	1	0	3	0.26	0.12	138	83	0.37	0.30	65.00	65 unreliable	148	1		
Dg2.43	1	8	2	20	3	30	5	40	6	50	6	70	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.4	1	1.5	0.8	1.5	2	2	2	3	3	4	5	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.7	1.9	7	2	2	1	0	3	0.23	0.09	139	83	0.33	0.30	31.00	31 unreliable	115	1		
Dg2.63	1	8	2	20	3	30	5	40	6	50	6	70	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.5	1	1.5	0.9	1.5	2	2	2	2	2	3	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.7	1.9	7	2	3	2	0	3	0.23	0.09	139	56	0.32	0.20	112.00	112	167	1			
Dg2.81	1	8	2	20	3	30	5	40	6	50	6	70	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.5	1	1.5	0.9	1.5	2.1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.8	1.9	7	2	3	2	0	2	0.23	0.09	139	56	0.33	0.21	121.00	121	176	1		
Dg2.82	1	8	2	20	3	30	5	40	6	50	6	70	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.5	1	1.5	0.9	1.5	2.1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.8	1.9	7	2	3	2	0	2	0.23	0.09	139	56	0.33	0.21	121.00	121	176	1		
Dg2.83	1	8	2	20	3	30	5	40	6	50	6	70	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.5	1	1.5	0.9	1.5	2.1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.7	1.9	7	2	3	2	0	3	0.23	0.09	139	56	0.32	0.20	112.00	112	167	1		
Dg3.43	1	8	2	20	3	30	5	40	6	50	6	70	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.4	1	1.5	0.8	1.5	2	2	3	4	2	2	1	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.9	7	2	2	1	0	3	0.28	0.14	147	88	0.32	0.20	112.00	112	200	1			
Dg3.81	1	5	1	10	4	30	5	40	6	50	6	70	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	1	0.4	0.8	1.4	1	2	3	2	2	2	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.6	1.9	7	2	3	2	0	2	0.20	0.06	138	28	0.33	0.21	121.00	60	88	1		
Dg4.11	1	5	1	10	4	30	5	40	6	50	6	70	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	1	0.6	1.2	1.8	2	2	3	3	4	5	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.9	7	2	3	2	0	3	0.23	0.06	173	35	0.37	0.30	65.00	39 unreliable	74	1		
Dg4.13	1	5	1	10	4	30	5	40	6	50	6	70	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	1	0.6	1.2	1.8	2	2	3	3	4	5	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.9	7	2	2	1	0	3	0.23	0.06	173	35	0.33	0.30	31.00	19 unreliable	53	1		
Dg4.21	1	8	3	20	4	30	5	40	6	50	6	70	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	1	0.5	0.8	1.2	2	2	3	3	4	5	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.9	7	2	3	2	0	2	0.31	0.12	183	55	0.37	0.30	65.00	33 unreliable	88	1		
Dg4.31	1	5	1	8	3	20	5	40	6	50	6	70	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	1	0.5	0.8	1.2	2	2	3	3	4	4	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.9	7	2	3	2	0	3	0.23	0.06	173	52	0.37	0.30	65.00	33 unreliable	85	1		
Dg4.41	1	5	1	8	3	20	5	40	6	50	6	70	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.9	1.2	1	2	3	2	4	4	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.9	7	2	3	2	0	2	0.23	0.06	173	69	0.37	0.30	65.00	26 unreliable	95	1		
Dg4.42	1	8	3	20	4	35	5	40	6	50	6	70	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.7	1	0.5	1	1.5	1	2	2	4	4	5	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.9	7	2	3	2	0	3	0.23	0.06	173	69	0.37	0.30	65.00	46 unreliable	115	1		
Dg4.43	1	5	1	8	3	20	5	40	6	50	6	70	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.7	1	0.5	1	1.5	1	2	2	4	4	5	0.8	1.2	1.7	1.2	1.7	1.9	7	2	2	1	0	3	0.23	0.06	162	65	0.33	0.30	31.00	22 unreliable	87	1		
Dg4.8	1	5	1	8	3	20	5	35	6	40	6	50	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.7	1	0.5	1	1.5	1	2	2	2	3	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.9	7	2	2	1	0	3	0.22	0.06	162	65	0.33	0.21	121.00	84	149	1			
Dg4.81	1	5	1	8	3	20	5	35	6	40	6	50	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.7	1	0.5	1	1.5	1	2	2	2	2	3	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.9	7	2	2	1	0	3	0.22	0.06	162	65	0.33	0.21	121.00	84	149	1		
Dr	1	5	3	30	4	30	4	30	6	50	6	70	0.05	0.2	0.4	0.15	0.5	1.2	0.3	0.8	1.5	2	2	3	3	4	5	0.9	1.5	1.7	1.1	1.5	1.8	7	3	6	4	0	1	0.26	0.12	138	28	0.4	0.30	94.00	47	75			
Dr1	1	8	2	15	3	30	5	40	5	50	6	70	0.02	0.05	0.1	0.1	0.5	1	0.1	0.5	1	2	2	2	3	4	5	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.7	3	2	5	2	0	2	0.24	0.										

Appendix One: Interpreted Soil Properties

ppf	Atext5	Actay5	Atext50	Actay50	Atext95	Actay95	Btext5	Bctay5	Btext50	Bctay50	Btext95	Bctay95	Athick5	Athick50	Athick95	Bthick5	Bthick50	Bthick95	Saltextthick	Saltextthick50	Saltextthick95	Astru5	Astru50	Astru95	Bstru5	Bstru50	Bstru95	ABDtext5	ABDtext50	ABDtext95	BBtext5	BBtext50	BBtext95	AKs	AKerror	BKs	BKerror	Calcrete	Reliability	A 0.1bar	A 15bar	A AWHC	rA AWHC	rA Reliab	B 0.1bar	B 15 bar	B AWHC	rB AWHC	rB Reliab	PAWHC	Nutrients				
D3.42	1	5	2	15	3	20	5	45	6	55	6	70	0.15	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.6	0.5	0.9	1.8	2	3	3	4	5	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.8	2	7	2	4	2	0	2	0.23	0.09	139	28	0.3	0.30	0.00	0	unreliable	42	2						
D3.43	1	5	2	15	3	20	5	45	6	55	6	70	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.8	1.6	0.4	0.9	1.8	2	2	3	3	4	5	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.8	2	7	2	3	2	0	2	0.23	0.09	139	28	0.3	0.30	0.00	0	unreliable	28	1					
D3.51	1	8	2	15	3	20	4	30	5	40	6	50	0.05	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.9	1.7	0.5	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.9	8	2	6	3	0	3	0.23	0.09	139	28	0.29	0.18	116.00	104	132							
D3.61	1	5	2	15	3	20	3	30	5	40	6	50	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	1	1.6	0.5	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.9	8	2	6	3	0	3	0.23	0.09	139	42	0.29	0.18	116.00	116	158							
D3.62	1	5	2	15	3	20	3	30	5	40	6	50	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	1	1.6	0.5	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.9	8	2	6	3	0	3	0.23	0.09	139	42	0.29	0.18	116.00	116	158							
D3.71	1	5	2	15	3	20	4	30	5	40	6	50	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	1	1.6	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.9	8	2	6	2	0	3	0.23	0.09	139	42	0.29	0.18	116.00	116	158							
D3.72	1	5	2	15	3	20	4	30	5	40	6	50	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	1	1.6	0.5	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.9	8	2	6	2	0	3	0.23	0.09	139	42	0.29	0.18	116.00	116	158							
D3.73	1	5	2	15	3	20	4	30	5	40	6	50	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	1	1.6	0.5	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.8	2	8	2	4	2	0	3	0.23	0.09	132	40	0.38	0.18	109.00	109	149							
D3.81	1	5	2	15	3	20	4	30	5	40	6	50	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	1	1.6	0.5	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.9	8	2	6	2	0	3	0.23	0.09	139	42	0.29	0.18	116.00	116	158							
D3.83	1	5	2	15	3	20	4	30	5	40	6	50	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	1	1.6	0.5	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.8	2	8	2	4	2	0	3	0.22	0.09	132	40	0.28	0.18	109.00	109	149							
D4.1	2	20	4	30	4	40	5	40	6	50	6	60	0.05	0.15	0.35	0.2	0.6	1.4	0.3	0.8	1.6	3	4	5	3	4	5	0.7	1	1.5	0.8	1.2	1.7	9	2	8	2	0	1	0.42	0.22	196	29	0.45	0.31	140.00	84	114	3						
D4.11	3	20	4	30	5	40	4	30	5	40	6	50	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.5	0.6	1	1.6	3	4	5	3	4	4	0.7	1	1.4	0.8	1.1	1.5	9	2	8	2	0	2	0.42	0.22	196	39	0.43	0.27	168.00	135	174	3						
D4.12	2	15	3	20	4	30	5	40	6	50	6	60	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	1.2	0.3	0.8	1.6	3	4	5	3	4	5	0.9	1.1	1.5	1	1.2	1.6	9	2	8	2	0	2	0.36	0.18	180	36	0.45	0.31	140.00	70	106	3						
D4.13	2	15	3	20	4	30	5	40	6	50	6	60	0.05	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.2	0.3	0.7	1.6	3	4	5	3	4	5	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.8	9	3	7	2	0	1	0.36	0.18	180	18	0.41	0.31	107.00	54	72	3						
D4.2	1	5	2	15	3	20	5	40	6	50	6	70	0.15	0.25	0.4	0.1	0.6	1	0.3	1.2	1.5	2	3	4	3	4	5	1	1.2	1.5	1	1.3	1.7	9	2	7	2	0	2	0.31	0.14	170	43	0.43	0.31	123.00	74	116	2						
D4.21	1	5	2	15	4	30	5	40	6	50	6	70	0.15	0.25	0.4	0.4	0.6	1	0.5	1.2	1.5	2	3	4	3	4	5	1	1.2	1.5	1	1.3	1.7	9	2	7	2	0	2	0.31	0.14	170	43	0.43	0.31	123.00	74	116	2						
D4.22	1	5	2	15	4	30	5	40	6	50	6	70	0.15	0.25	0.4	0.4	0.6	1	1.5	1.2	1.5	2	3	4	3	4	5	1	1.2	1.5	1	1.3	1.7	9	2	7	2	0	3	0.31	0.14	170	43	0.43	0.31	123.00	74	116	2						
D4.23	1	5	2	15	3	20	5	40	6	50	6	70	0.15	0.25	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.2	0.6	1	1.5	1	2	3	3	3	4	1	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.8	9	2	6	2	0	2	0.26	0.09	167	42	0.4	0.30	94.00	56	98	2						
D4.33	1	5	2	15	3	20	5	40	6	50	6	70	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.2	0.6	1	1.5	1	2	3	3	3	4	5	1	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.8	8	2	6	2	0	3	0.25	0.09	156	31	0.37	0.30	65.00	39	unreliable	70	2				
D4.41	1	5	2	15	3	20	5	40	6	50	6	70	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.2	0.6	1	1.5	1	2	2	2	3	3	4	1	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.8	8	2	6	2	0	3	0.26	0.09	167	33	0.37	0.30	65.00	39	unreliable	73	2				
D4.42	1	5	2	15	3	20	5	40	6	50	6	70	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.2	0.6	1	1.5	1	2	2	2	3	3	4	1	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.8	8	2	6	2	0	3	0.25	0.09	156	31	0.37	0.30	65.00	39	unreliable	70	2				
D4.43	1	5	2	15	3	20	5	40	6	50	6	70	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.2	0.6	1	1.5	1	2	2	2	3	3	4	1	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.8	8	2	5	3	0	3	0.25	0.09	156	31	0.37	0.30	65.00	39	unreliable	70	2				
D4.53	1	5	2	15	3	20	5	30	6	40	6	50	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.6	1	0.7	0.9	1.2	2	2	3	2	2	3	3	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.9	8	2	6	2	0	3	0.23	0.09	139	42	0.32	0.20	112.00	67	109	2					
D4.61	1	5	2	15	3	20	5	30	6	40	6	50	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.6	1	0.7	0.9	1.2	2	2	3	2	2	3	3	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.8	8	2	7	2	0	3	0.24	0.09	147	44	0.33	0.21	121.00	72	116	2					
D4.63	1	5	2	15	3	20	5	30	6	40	6	50	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.6	1	0.7	0.9	1.2	2	2	3	2	2	3	3	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.9	8	2	6	2	0	3	0.23	0.09	139	42	0.32	0.20	112.00	67	109	2					
D4.72	1	5	2	15	3	20	5	40	6	50	6	60	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.6	1	0.7	0.9	1.2	2	2	3	2	2	3	3	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.8	8	2	7	2	0	3	0.24	0.09	147	44	0.33	0.21	121.00	72	116	2					
D4.73	1	5	2	15	3	20	5	30	6	40	6	50	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.6	1	0.7	0.9	1.2	2	2	3	2	2	3	3	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.9	8	2	6	2	0	3	0.23	0.09	139	42	0.32	0.20	112.00	67	109	2					
D4.81	1	5	2	15	3	20	5	30	6	40	6	50	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.6	1	0.7	0.9	1.2	2	2	3	2	2	3	3	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.8	8	2	7	2	0	3	0.24	0.09	147	44	0.33	0.21	121.00	72	116	2					
D4.82	1	5	2	15	3	20	5	30	6	40	6	50	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.6	1	0.7	0.9	1.2	2	2	3	2	2	3	3	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.8	8	2	7	2	0	3	0.24	0.09	147	44	0.33	0.21	121.00	72	116	2					
D5.11	2	15	3	20	4	30	5	40	6	50	6	70	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	1.2	0.3	0.8	1.6	3	4	5	3	4	5	1	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.7	9	2	7	2	0	3	0.34	0.18	164	33	0.41	0.31	107.00	54	86	2						
D5.12	2	15	3	20	4	30	5	40	6	50	6	70	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	1.2	0.3	0.8	1.6	3	4	5	3	4	5	1	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.7	9	2	7	2	0	3	0.34	0.18	164	33	0.41	0.31	107.00	54	86	2						
D5.21	1	5	2	20	4	30	5	40	6	50	6	70	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2																																							

Appendix One: Interpreted Soil Properties

ppf	Atext5	Actay5	Atext50	Actay50	Atext95	Actay95	Btext5	Bclay5	Btext50	Bclay50	Btext95	Bclay95	Athick5	Athick50	Athick95	Bthick5	Bthick50	Bthick95	Solumethick	Solumethick50	Solumethick95	Astruct5	Astruct50	Astruct95	Bstruct5	Bstruct50	Bstruct95	ABDensity	ABDensity50	ABDensity95	BBDensity	BBDensity50	BBDensity95	AKs	AKerror	BKs	BKerror	Calcrete	Reliability	A 0.1bar	A 15bar	A AWHC	AB AWHC	AB Reliab	B 0.1bar	B 15 bar	B AWHC	AB AWHC	AB Reliab	PAWHC	Nutrients	
Dy3.33	1	5	2	20	4	30	5	40	6	50	6	55	6	70	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.7	1.2	0.4	0.9	1.4	2	2	3	3	4	5	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.8	2	7	2	5	2	0	1	0.23	0.09	139	28	0.3	0.30	0.00	0	unreliable	28	1
Dy3.4	1	5	2	15	4	30	5	40	6	50	6	70	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.9	1.7	1	2	3	2	4	5	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.7	2	7	3	5	3	0	1	0.22	0.09	132	40	0.33	0.30	31.00	19	unreliable	58	1		
Dy3.41	1	5	2	20	4	30	5	40	6	50	6	55	6	70	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.6	1	0.5	0.9	1.4	1	2	3	3	4	5	1.4	1.6	2	1.4	1.7	1.9	7	2	5	2	0	1	0.22	0.09	132	40	0.33	0.30	31.00	19	unreliable	58	1
Dy3.42	1	5	2	15	4	30	4	40	5	50	6	70	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.4	1	0.4	0.8	1.5	1	2	3	3	4	5	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.7	2	7	2	5	2	0	1	0.24	0.09	147	44	0.33	0.26	74.00	30	unreliable	74	1		
Dy3.43	1	5	2	15	4	30	5	40	6	50	6	70	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.6	1.5	0.4	1	1.8	1	2	3	3	4	5	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.7	2	6	2	3	2	0	1	0.22	0.09	132	40	0.33	0.30	31.00	19	unreliable	58	1		
Dy3.53	2	10	3	20	4	30	5	40	5	50	6	60	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.3	1.5	1	1.5	2	2	2	2	3	3	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.8	8	2	6	3	0	3	0.26	0.12	138	28	0.33	0.26	74.00	47	unreliable	124	1			
Dy3.6	1	5	2	15	3	20	4	30	5	40	6	60	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.1	2	2	3	2	2	2	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.6	2	8	3	7	3	0	1	0.23	0.09	139	56	0.3	0.18	124.00	62	unreliable	118	1		
Dy3.61	1	5	2	15	4	30	4	30	5	40	6	60	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.5	2	2	3	2	2	2	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.9	8	2	7	2	0	2	0.23	0.09	139	42	0.3	0.18	124.00	75	unreliable	116	1		
Dy3.62	1	5	2	15	3	20	5	35	5	40	6	50	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.3	2	2	3	2	2	3	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.9	8	2	7	2	0	2	0.23	0.09	139	42	0.3	0.18	124.00	75	unreliable	116	1		
Dy3.63	1	5	2	15	3	20	5	35	5	40	6	50	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.5	1	1.5	2	2	2	2	2	2	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.7	2	8	2	6	3	0	3	0.23	0.09	139	28	0.29	0.18	116.00	70	unreliable	97	1		
Dy3.71	1	5	2	15	4	30	4	30	5	40	6	60	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.5	2	2	3	2	2	2	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.9	8	2	6	2	0	3	0.23	0.09	139	42	0.3	0.18	124.00	75	unreliable	116	1		
Dy3.73	1	5	1	10	3	30	3	30	5	40	6	60	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.4	0.5	1	2	1	2	3	2	3	3	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.8	2	7	2	5	2	0	2	0.19	0.06	132	39	0.3	0.26	40.00	28	unreliable	67	1		
Dy3.8	1	5	1	8	3	20	3	30	5	40	6	60	0.2	0.5	1.2	0.1	0.5	1.5	0.5	1.1	2.2	2	2	3	2	2	4	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.1	1.8	2.1	8	3	6	3	0	1	0.19	0.06	132	66	0.28	0.18	109.00	54	unreliable	120	1		
Dy3.81	1	5	1	8	3	20	3	20	5	40	6	60	0.2	0.4	1	0.1	0.6	1.2	0.6	1.1	2.2	2	2	3	2	2	3	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.1	1.7	1.9	8	2	6	3	0	1	0.19	0.06	132	53	0.29	0.18	116.00	70	unreliable	122	1		
Dy3.82	1	5	1	8	3	20	3	30	5	40	6	60	0.2	0.5	1.4	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.9	1.8	2	2	2	2	2	3	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.8	2	7	2	5	2	0	2	0.20	0.06	138	69	0.28	0.18	109.00	44	unreliable	112	1		
Dy3.83	1	5	2	15	3	20	5	35	5	40	6	60	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.8	1.5	2	2	3	2	3	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.9	2.1	7	2	4	2	0	2	0.22	0.09	132	40	0.26	0.17	89.00	35	unreliable	75	1	
Dy3.84	1	5	2	15	3	20	5	35	5	40	6	70	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.8	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.9	2	7	2	4	2	0	3	0.22	0.09	132	40	0.26	0.17	89.00	35	unreliable	75	1		
Dy3.86	1	5	2	15	3	20	5	35	5	40	6	70	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.8	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.8	2.1	7	2	4	2	0	3	0.23	0.09	139	42	0.28	0.18	109.00	44	unreliable	85	1		
Dy4.1	1	5	2	15	4	30	5	40	6	50	6	70	0.1	0.3	1.4	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.4	1	2	2	2	5	3	4	5	0.8	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.8	9	3	7	3	0	1	0.25	0.09	156	47	0.4	0.30	94.00	38	unreliable	84	2		
Dy4.11	1	8	3	20	4	30	5	40	6	50	6	70	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.3	2	2	4	3	4	5	0.8	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.7	9	2	8	2	0	2	0.28	0.12	157	31	0.4	0.30	94.00	28	unreliable	60	2		
Dy4.12	1	8	3	20	4	30	5	40	6	50	6	70	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.3	3	4	5	4	5	5	0.8	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.7	9	2	7	2	0	3	0.33	0.18	150	30	0.4	0.30	94.00	56	unreliable	86	2		
Dy4.13	1	5	2	15	3	20	5	40	6	50	6	70	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.6	1	0.5	1.2	1.8	2	2	2	3	4	5	0.8	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.8	9	2	6	3	0	2	0.25	0.09	156	78	0.37	0.30	65.00	39	unreliable	117	2		
Dy4.21	2	10	3	20	4	30	4	40	5	50	6	70	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.7	1	2	3	5	2	3	5	0.8	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.7	9	2	7	2	0	2	0.33	0.18	150	45	0.37	0.26	106.00	53	unreliable	98	2		
Dy4.22	2	10	3	20	4	30	4	40	5	50	6	70	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.7	1	2	3	5	2	3	5	0.8	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.7	9	2	7	2	0	3	0.33	0.18	150	45	0.37	0.26	106.00	53	unreliable	98	2		
Dy4.23	1	8	2	15	3	20	5	40	6	50	6	70	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.7	1	1	1	2	4	5	5	1	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.8	9	2	6	2	0	3	0.25	0.09	156	47	0.37	0.30	65.00	33	unreliable	80	2		
Dy4.32	1	8	2	15	3	20	5	40	6	50	6	70	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.7	1	1	2	2	3	4	5	1	1.4	1.8	1.3	1.6	1.9	8	2	6	2	0	3	0.24	0.09	147	59	0.37	0.30	65.00	33	unreliable	91	2		
Dy4.33	1	8	2	15	3	20	5	40	6	50	6	70	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.7	1	1	2	2	3	4	5	1	1.4	1.8	1.3	1.6	1.9	8	2	5	2	0	3	0.24	0.09	147	59	0.37	0.30	65.00	33	unreliable	91	2		
Dy4.34	1	8	2	15	3	20	5	40	6	50	6	70	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.7	1.2	1	2	3	3	3	5	1	1.4	1.8	1.3	1.6	1.8	8	2	6	2	0	2	0.34	0.30	65.00	44	unreliable	80	2						
Dy4.42	1	8	2	15	3	20	5	40	6	50	6	70	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.2	1	2	3	3	3	5	1	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.8	8	2	6	2	0	3	0.24	0.09	147	44	0.37	0.30	65.00	33	unreliable	77	2		
Dy4.43	1	5	1	10	3	20	5	40	6	50	6	70	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.8	1	1	2	3	3	4	5	1	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.7	2	8	2	4	2	0	2	0.20	0.06	138	41	0.33	0.30	31.00	13	unreliable	54	2		
Dy4.51	1	8	2	15	3	20	3	30	5	40	6	50	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.3	1	0.5	0.7	1.2	2	3	2	2	3	0.8	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.7	9	2	8	2	0	2	0.25	0.09	156	31	0.32	0.18	144.00	43	unreliable	74	2			
Dy4.61	1	5	1	8	3	20	5	40	6	50	6	60	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.2	1	2	3	2	2	3	0.8	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.7	9	2	7	2	0	1	0.21	0.06	153	46	0.34	0.21	130.00	52	unreliable	98	2		
Dy4.81	1	5	2	15	3	30	3																																													

Appendix One: Interpreted Soil Properties

ppf	Atext5	Actay5	Atext50	Actay50	Atext95	Actay95	Btext5	Bclay5	Btext50	Bclay50	Btext95	Bclay95	Atbck5	Atbck50	Atbck95	Btbck5	Btbck50	Btbck95	Solunetbck5	Solunetbck50	Solunetbck95	Astru5	Astru50	Astru95	Bstru5	Bstru50	Bstru95	ABDswat5	ABDswat50	ABDswat95	BBDSwat5	BBDSwat50	BBDSwat95	AKs	AKerror	BKs	BKerror	Calcrete	Reliability	A 0.1bar	A 15bar	A AWHC	AWHC	A Reliab	B 0.1bar	B 15 bar	B AWHC	AWHC	B Reliab	PAWHC	Nutrients
Gnd.17	1	5	2	15	5	40	3	20	5	40	6	50	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.7	1	1.5	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.6	9	2	7	2	0	3	0.27	0.09	179	72	0.33	0.18	156.00	78	150	1	
Gnd.18	1	8	2	15	5	40	3	20	5	40	6	50	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.7	1.6	0.3	1	2	2	2	3	2	3	3	0.8	1.4	1.7	1.2	1.5	1.8	8	2	7	2	0	3	0.24	0.09	147	44	0.37	0.26	106.00	74	118	1		
Gnd.19	1	8	3	15	5	40	3	20	5	40	6	50	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.7	1.6	0.3	1	2	2	2	3	2	3	3	0.8	1.4	1.7	1.2	1.5	1.8	8	2	7	2	0	3	0.27	0.12	147	44	0.31	0.18	133.00	93	137	1		
Gnd.2	1	5	3	20	4	30	2	15	4	30	6	50	0.05	0.25	0.5	0.2	0.7	1.6	0.4	1	1.8	2	2	4	2	2	3	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.6	8	2	7	2	0	1	0.31	0.12	183	46	0.31	0.15	157.00	110	155	1		
Gnd.21	1	5	3	20	4	30	3	20	4	30	6	50	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.7	1.4	0.6	1	1.5	2	2	4	2	2	3	0.7	1	1.3	1	1.3	1.7	8	2	7	2	0	1	0.32	0.12	200	40	0.31	0.15	157.00	110	150	1		
Gnd.22	1	5	3	15	4	30	2	15	3	25	40	60	0.05	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.8	1.5	2	2	3	2	2	3	0.9	1.3	1.5	1	1.4	1.8	8	2	7	2	0	1	0.26	0.09	147	33	0.37	0.12	147.00	88	121	1		
Gnd.23	1	8	3	20	4	30	2	15	4	30	6	55	0.05	0.2	0.4	0.7	1	1.6	0.9	1.2	1.7	2	2	3	2	2	3	1	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.9	8	2	7	2	0	2	0.28	0.12	157	31	0.28	0.15	136.00	136	167	1		
Gnd.24	1	5	3	20	4	30	2	15	4	30	6	50	0.15	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.8	2	0.4	1.1	2.4	2	2	4	2	2	3	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.5	8	2	8	2	0	1	0.31	0.12	183	55	0.31	0.15	157.00	125	180	1		
Gnd.25	1	5	2	15	3	25	2	15	4	30	6	50	0.2	0.4	1	0.3	0.8	1.5	0.7	1.4	1.9	2	2	3	2	2	3	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.6	8	2	8	2	0	1	0.26	0.09	167	67	0.29	0.15	146.00	116	183	1		
Gnd.3	1	5	2	15	4	30	2	15	4	30	6	50	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.8	1.5	0.6	1.1	1.9	1	2	3	2	2	3	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.6	8	2	7	2	0	1	0.26	0.09	167	50	0.29	0.15	146.00	116	166	1		
Gnd.31	1	8	3	20	5	40	2	15	4	30	6	50	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.7	1	1.4	2	2	4	2	2	3	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.6	8	2	7	2	0	2	0.29	0.12	169	51	0.29	0.15	146.00	102	153	1		
Gnd.32	1	8	2	15	3	30	3	20	4	30	5	40	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.8	1.2	0.5	1	1.4	2	2	3	2	2	3	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.8	8	2	7	2	0	2	0.26	0.09	167	33	0.29	0.15	146.00	116	150	1		
Gnd.34	1	5	1	5	3	20	1	8	3	20	5	40	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.5	1.9	0.6	1.3	2.1	1	2	3	2	2	3	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.6	8	2	7	2	0	2	0.22	0.06	162	65	0.27	0.12	147.00	73	138	1		
Gnd.35	1	8	2	15	4	30	3	20	5	35	5	45	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.5	1.9	0.6	1.3	2.1	2	2	3	2	3	4	1	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.7	8	2	7	2	0	3	0.25	0.09	156	62	0.37	0.26	106.00	53	115	1		
Gnd.4	1	8	2	15	4	30	2	15	4	30	6	50	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.8	1.8	0.4	1	1.9	1	2	4	2	2	3	0.7	0.9	1.3	1	1.2	1.6	9	2	8	2	0	1	0.31	0.09	213	64	0.32	0.15	170.00	136	200			
Gnd.41	3	15	3	20	4	30	2	15	4	30	5	40	0.05	0.15	0.3	0.2	0.8	1.5	0.4	1	1.7	2	3	4	2	2	4	0.7	0.9	1.3	1	1.3	1.6	9	2	8	2	0	2	0.41	0.18	224	34	0.31	0.15	157.00	125	159	1		
Gnd.42	1	8	3	20	4	30	2	15	4	30	6	50	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.7	1.3	0.4	1	1.5	2	2	4	2	2	3	0.7	0.9	1.3	1	1.2	1.6	9	2	8	2	0	1	0.34	0.12	220	66	0.32	0.15	170.00	119	185	2		
Gnd.43	1	8	2	15	3	20	2	15	3	20	5	40	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.8	1.8	0.4	1	1.9	2	2	2	2	2	3	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.6	9	2	7	2	0	2	0.27	0.09	179	54	0.28	0.12	157.00	125	179	2		
Gnd.44	1	8	2	15	2	20	2	15	3	20	5	40	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.9	1.9	0.4	1.2	2.5	1	2	3	2	2	3	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.6	9	2	8	2	0	2	0.27	0.09	179	54	0.28	0.12	157.00	141	195	1		
Gnd.45	1	8	2	15	4	30	3	20	5	40	6	50	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.7	1	1.5	1	2	2	2	2	2	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.6	9	2	7	2	0	2	0.27	0.09	179	72	0.33	0.18	156.00	78	150	1		
Gnd.46	1	8	2	15	4	30	3	20	5	40	6	50	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.7	1	1.5	1	2	2	2	2	2	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.6	9	2	7	2	0	3	0.27	0.09	179	72	0.33	0.18	156.00	78	150	1		
Gnd.51	1	8	3	20	4	30	3	20	5	40	6	50	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.7	1	1.5	1	2	2	2	2	2	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.6	9	2	7	2	0	3	0.31	0.12	183	73	0.33	0.18	156.00	78	151	1		
Gnd.52	1	8	3	20	4	30	2	15	4	30	6	50	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.8	1.4	0.5	1	1.5	2	2	3	2	2	3	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.6	9	2	7	2	0	3	0.31	0.12	183	55	0.31	0.15	157.00	125	180	1		
Gnd.53	1	8	2	15	4	30	3	20	5	40	6	50	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.7	1	1.5	1	2	2	2	2	2	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.6	9	2	7	2	0	3	0.27	0.09	179	72	0.33	0.18	156.00	78	150	1		
Gnd.54	1	8	3	20	4	30	3	20	4	30	6	50	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.8	1.4	0.5	1.2	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	1	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.7	8	2	7	2	0	3	0.28	0.12	157	47	0.28	0.15	136.00	109	156	1		
Gnd.55	1	8	3	20	4	30	3	20	4	30	6	50	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.8	1.4	0.5	1.2	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	1	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.7	8	2	7	2	0	3	0.28	0.12	157	47	0.28	0.15	136.00	109	156	1		
Gnd.6	1	5	2	15	4	30	2	15	4	30	6	50	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.3	1	2.5	0.5	1.4	2.7	1	2	3	2	2	3	1	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.9	8	2	7	2	0	1	0.26	0.09	167	50	0.27	0.15	127.00	127	177	1		
Gnd.61	2	15	3	20	5	40	3	20	5	40	6	60	0.05	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.5	0.5	1	1.5	2	2	4	2	2	2	3	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.8	8	2	7	2	0	1	0.31	0.12	183	37	0.31	0.18	133.00	107	144	1		
Gnd.62	2	15	3	20	5	40	3	20	5	40	6	60	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	1	1.8	0.8	1.2	2.5	2	2	3	2	2	3	1	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.9	8	2	7	2	0	2	0.26	0.09	167	33	0.27	0.15	127.00	127	161	1		
Gnd.63	1	8	3	20	4	30	2	15	3	20	5	40	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.3	1	2.5	0.5	1.4	2.7	2	3	3	2	3	3	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.9	8	2	6	3	0	3	0.33	0.18	150	40	0.3	0.18	119.00	119	179	1		
Gnd.64	1	5	2	15	3	20	2	10	3	20	6	60	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.3	1.2	2.7	0.5	1.6	3.6	1	2	3	2	2	2	1	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.9	8	2	7	2	0	1	0.26	0.09	167	67	0.25	0.12	130.00	156	223	1		
Gnd.65	1	5	3	20	4	30	2	15	4	30	6	60	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.3	1	2.5	0.5	1.5	2.7	2	2	3	2	2	3	1	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.9	8	2	6	2	0	3	0.29	0.12	127	69	0.27	0.15	127.00	127	178	1		
Gnd.7	1	0	1	5	3	20	2	15	4	30	6	60	0.15	0.4	0.7																																				

Appendix One: Interpreted Soil Properties

ppf	Atext5	Actay5	Atext50	Actay50	Atext95	Actay95	Btext5	Bclay5	Btext50	Bclay50	Btext95	Bclay95	Athick5	Athick50	Athick95	Bthick5	Bthick50	Bthick95	Solumethick	Solumethick50	Solumethick95	Astruct5	Astruct50	Astruct95	Bstruct5	Bstruct50	Bstruct95	ABDensity0	ABDensity50	ABDensity95	BBDensity0	BBDensity50	BBDensity95	AKs	AKerror	BKs	BKerror	Calcrete	Reliability	A 0.1bar	A 15bar	A AWHC	n AWHC	n Reliability	B 0.1bar	B 15 bar	B AWHC	n AWHC	n Reliability	PAWHC	Nutrients	
Gc3.56	3	20	4	30	5	40	4	30	6	50	6	70	0.05	0.15	0.3	0.3	1.2	2	0.4	1.6	3	3	4	5	3	4	5	0.6	1	1.3	1	1.2	1.6	9	2	8	3	0	3	0.42	0.22	196	29	0.45	0.31	140.00	168	198	2			
Gc3.6	2	15	3	20	5	40	4	30	6	50	6	70	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	1.5	0.4	1	2	2	3	5	3	4	5	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.6	8	2	7	3	0	2	0.36	0.18	180	36	0.41	0.31	107.00	54	90	2			
Gc3.61	2	15	3	20	5	40	4	30	6	50	6	70	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	1.5	0.4	1	2	2	3	4	3	4	5	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.6	8	2	7	3	0	2	0.36	0.18	180	36	0.41	0.31	107.00	54	90	2			
Gc3.64	2	15	3	20	5	40	4	30	6	50	6	70	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	1.5	0.4	1	2	2	3	5	3	4	5	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.7	8	2	6	3	0	3	0.34	0.18	164	33	0.4	0.30	94.00	47	80	2			
Gc3.7	2	20	4	30	5	40	3	20	6	50	6	70	0.05	0.2	0.46	0.2	0.9	1.9	0.4	1.1	2.1	3	4	5	3	4	5	0.8	1.3	1.5	1	1.5	1.7	8	2	7	3	0	1	0.36	0.22	142	28	0.4	0.30	94.00	85	113	2			
Gc3.71	3	20	4	30	5	40	4	30	6	50	6	70	0.05	0.2	0.4	0.3	1	1.7	0.4	1.2	2	3	4	5	3	4	5	0.8	1.3	1.5	1	1.5	1.7	8	2	7	3	0	2	0.36	0.22	142	28	0.4	0.30	94.00	94	122	2			
Gc3.72	1	8	3	20	5	40	3	20	5	40	6	60	0.05	0.2	0.4	0.15	0.7	1.5	0.3	0.9	1.8	2	3	5	3	4	5	1	1.3	1.5	1	1.5	1.7	8	2	7	2	0	1	0.33	0.18	150	30	0.37	0.26	106.00	74	104	2			
Gc3.73	1	8	3	20	5	40	4	30	5	40	6	60	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.8	1.2	2	2	3	3	4	5	1	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.8	8	2	7	2	0	2	0.28	0.12	157	47	0.37	0.26	106.00	53	100	2			
Gc3.74	2	15	4	30	5	40	4	30	6	50	6	70	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.1	2.4	0.7	1.4	2.7	2	4	5	3	4	5	0.8	1.3	1.5	1	1.5	1.7	8	2	7	3	0	1	0.36	0.22	142	28	0.4	0.30	94.00	103	132	2			
Gc3.75	2	15	3	20	4	30	4	30	5	40	6	70	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.1	2.4	0.7	1.4	2.7	1	3	5	3	4	5	0.8	1.3	1.5	1	1.5	1.7	8	2	7	3	0	3	0.33	0.18	150	30	0.37	0.26	106.00	117	147	2			
Gc3.8	2	15	3	20	5	40	4	30	5	40	6	60	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.8	2	0.6	1.2	2.4	2	2	4	3	3	5	1	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.7	8	2	7	3	0	1	0.28	0.12	157	63	0.37	0.26	106.00	85	148	1			
Gc3.81	2	15	3	20	5	40	3	20	5	40	6	60	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.8	2	0.6	1.2	2.4	2	2	4	3	4	4	1	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.7	8	2	7	3	0	2	0.28	0.12	157	63	0.37	0.26	106.00	85	148	1			
Gc3.82	2	15	3	20	4	30	4	30	5	40	6	60	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.8	2	0.6	1.2	2.4	2	3	5	3	4	5	1	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.7	8	2	7	3	0	3	0.33	0.18	150	60	0.37	0.26	106.00	85	145	1			
Gc3.83	2	15	3	20	4	30	4	30	5	40	6	60	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.8	2	0.6	1.2	2.4	2	3	5	3	4	5	1	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.8	8	2	6	3	0	3	0.33	0.18	150	60	0.37	0.26	106.00	85	145	1			
Gc3.84	2	15	3	20	4	30	4	30	5	40	6	60	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.4	1.1	2.7	0.6	1.6	3.1	2	3	4	2	3	4	1	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.7	8	2	6	2	0	2	0.33	0.18	150	60	0.37	0.26	106.00	117	177	1			
Gc3.85	1	15	2	20	4	30	3	20	5	40	6	70	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.8	2	0.6	1.2	2.4	1	2	3	2	3	5	1	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.8	8	2	6	2	0	2	0.25	0.09	156	62	0.36	0.26	95.00	76	139	1			
Gc3.9	3	20	4	30	5	40	4	30	6	50	6	60	0.05	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.7	1.3	0.4	0.9	1.6	2	4	5	3	4	5	0.6	1.2	1.4	1	1.5	1.6	7	2	5	2	0	1	0.38	0.22	157	31	0.4	0.30	94.00	66	97	2			
Gc3.90	3	20	4	30	5	40	4	30	6	50	6	60	0.05	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.7	1.3	0.4	0.9	1.6	2	4	5	3	4	5	0.6	1.2	1.4	1	1.5	1.6	7	2	5	2	0	3	0.38	0.22	157	31	0.4	0.30	94.00	66	97	2			
Gc3.91	3	20	4	30	5	40	4	30	5	40	6	60	0.05	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.4	0.5	1	1.7	2	4	5	3	4	5	0.6	1.2	1.4	1	1.5	1.6	7	2	5	2	0	1	0.38	0.22	157	31	0.37	0.26	106.00	85	116	2			
Gc3.92	3	20	4	30	5	40	4	30	6	50	6	60	0.05	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.7	1.3	0.4	0.9	1.6	2	5	5	3	4	5	1	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.7	7	2	5	2	0	2	0.36	0.22	142	28	0.4	0.30	94.00	66	94	2			
Gc3.93	3	20	4	30	5	40	5	40	6	50	6	70	0.05	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.7	1.3	0.4	0.9	1.6	2	4	5	3	4	5	0.6	1.2	1.4	1	1.5	1.7	7	2	5	3	0	2	0.38	0.22	157	31	0.4	0.30	94.00	66	97	2			
Gc3.94	3	20	4	30	5	40	4	30	6	50	6	70	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.4	2	4	5	3	4	5	0.8	1.2	1.4	1	1.5	1.6	7	2	5	3	0	2	0.38	0.22	157	31	0.4	0.30	94.00	85	116	2			
Gc3.95	3	20	4	30	5	50	4	30	6	50	6	70	0.05	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.7	1.3	0.4	0.9	1.6	2	3	4	3	4	5	1	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.7	7	2	5	3	0	3	0.36	0.22	142	28	0.4	0.30	94.00	66	94	2			
Gc3.96	3	20	4	30	5	50	4	30	6	50	6	70	0.05	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.7	1.3	0.4	0.9	1.6	2	3	4	3	4	5	1	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.8	7	2	5	3	0	3	0.36	0.22	142	28	0.4	0.30	94.00	66	94	2			
Gc4.1	3	40	4	50	5	60	4	40	5	50	6	70	0.05	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.9	2.2	0.2	1	2.6	2	4	5	3	4	5	0.5	0.9	1.5	0.7	1.2	1.7	9	2	8	2	0	1	0.45	0.23	222	44	0.41	0.26	149.00	134	179	2			
Gc4.11	3	40	4	50	5	70	4	50	5	60	6	70	0.1	0.15	0.3	0.3	1	2.2	0.2	1	2.5	3	4	5	3	4	5	0.5	0.9	1.3	0.7	1.2	1.4	9	2	8	2	0	1	0.45	0.23	222	33	0.41	0.26	149.00	149	182	2			
Gc4.12	3	40	4	50	5	60	4	40	5	50	6	70	0.05	0.15	0.3	0.3	0.15	0.6	1.2	0.2	0.7	1.4	2	3	4	3	4	5	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.5	1	1.3	1.7	8	2	8	2	0	2	0.40	0.22	175	26	0.4	0.26	132.00	79	106	2	
Gc4.13	3	20	4	30	5	40	4	30	5	40	6	60	0.05	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	1	0.2	0.4	1.2	2	3	5	2	4	5	1	1.4	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.7	8	2	7	2	0	2	0.37	0.26	186.00	32	58	2						
Gc4.14	3	30	4	40	5	50	3	30	5	50	6	70	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	1	2.5	0.3	1.5	2.8	3	3	4	3	4	4	0.8	1.1	1.4	1	1.3	1.6	9	2	8	2	0	2	0.40	0.22	175	35	0.4	0.26	132.00	132	167	2			
Gc4.3	2	15	3	20	4	30	3	20	5	40	6	70	0.05	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.8	2.1	0.5	1	2.4	2	4	5	2	4	5	0.6	0.9	1.4	1	1.2	1.5	9	2	8	2	0	1	0.41	0.18	224	45	0.41	0.26	149.00	119	164	2			
Gc4.31	2	15	4	30	4	40	3	20	5	40	6	70	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.3	2.7	0.5	1.5	2.8	2	4	5	2	3	4	0.6	0.8	1.1	1	1.1	1.3	9	2	8	2	0	2	0.48	0.23	255	51	0.43	0.27	168.00	219	270	2			
Gc4.32	2	15	3	20	4	30	4	30	5	40	6	70	0.05	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.8	2.1	0.5	1	2.4	2	3	4	3	4	5	0.9	1.1	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.7	8	2	8	3	0	2	0.36	0.18	180	36	0.4	0.26	132.00	106	142	2			
Gc4.33	2	20	3	30	4	40	4	30	5	40	6	60	0.05	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.																																		

Appendix One: Interpreted Soil Properties

ppf	Atext5	Actay5	Atext50	Actay50	Atext95	Actay95	Btext5	Bclay5	Btext50	Bclay50	Btext95	Bclay95	Atick5	Atick50	Atick95	Btick5	Btick50	Btick95	Solumtick5	Solumtick50	Solumtick95	Astruck5	Astruck50	Astruck95	Bstruck5	Bstruck50	Bstruck95	ABDensity5	ABDensity50	ABDensity95	BBDensity5	BBDensity50	BBDensity95	AKs	AKerror	BKs	BKerror	Calcrete	Reliability	A 0.1bar	A 15bar	A AWHC	AWHC	Reliability 0.1bar	0.15 bar	B AWHC	AWHC	Reliability PAWHC	Nutrients	
K-Uc5.21	1	0	1	5	3	20	1	0	1	5	3	20	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.8	2.1	0.3	1	2.4	2	2	2	1	2	3	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.7	9	2	9	2	0	3	0.21	0.06	153	46	0.2	0.06	138.00	110	156	1	
K-Um	3	20	3	30	4	40	3	20	3	30	4	40	0.05	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.7	1.9	0.1	0.7	1.9	2	3	5	2	2	3	0.6	1	1.4	0.9	1.2	1.5	7	3	7	3	0	3	0.38	0.18	200	40	0.29	0.12	169.00	118	158	1	
K-Um1.4	3	20	4	30	4	40							0.1	0.3	0.5				0.1	0.3	0.5	2	2	4				1.2	1.3	1.6				7	3		0	3	0.31	0.15	157	47					157	1		
K-Um1.42	3	20	4	30	4	40							0.1	0.3	0.5				0.1	0.3	0.5	2	2	4				1.2	1.3	1.6				7	3		0	3	0.31	0.15	157	47					157	1		
K-Um1.43	3	20	4	30	4	40							0.1	0.3	0.5				0.1	0.3	0.5	2	2	4				1.2	1.3	1.6				7	3		0	3	0.31	0.15	157	47					157	1		
K-Um4.2	3	20	3	30	4	40	3	20	3	30	4	40	0.1	0.4	1.1	0.15	0.5	1	0.5	1	1.7	2	2	4	2	2	3	0.8	1.1	1.4	1	1.2	1.5	8	2	7	2	0	3	0.31	0.12	183	73	0.29	0.12	169.00	84	158	1	
K-Um5.1	2	20	3	30	4	40	3	20	4	30	5	40	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.6	2	2	3	2	2	3	0.8	1	1.4	1	1.2	1.6	7	3	8	2	0	3	0.33	0.12	200	40	0.32	0.15	170.00	51	91	1	
K-Um6.24	3	20	4	30	5	40	3	20	4	30	5	40	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.8	3	5	5	3	4	5	0.7	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.4	8	2	8	2	0	3	0.40	0.22	175	52	0.38	0.22	157.00	47	100	1	
NS																																																		
O	1	0	3	30	7	50	1	0	3	30	7	50	0.1	0.5	1	0	0	0	0	0.1	0.5	1	2	3	4				0.4	0.8	1.1				9	2			0	2	0.44	0.19	253	127						
Uc1.1	1	0	1	5	2	10							0.1	0.4	0.8				0.1	0.4	0.8	1	1	2				1.2	1.4	1.6				9	2			0	2	0.20	0.06	145	58						1	
Uc1.11	1	0	1	5	1	8							0.1	0.5	0.8				0.1	0.4	0.8	1	1	2				1.2	1.4	1.6				9	2			0	2	0.20	0.06	145	72							
Uc1.12	1	0	1	5	2	10							0.1	0.5	0.8				0.1	0.5	0.8	1	1	3				1.2	1.4	1.6				9	2			0	3	0.20	0.06	145	72						1	
Uc1.13	1	0	1	5	2	10							0.1	0.5	0.8				0.1	0.5	0.8	1	1	3				1.2	1.4	1.6				9	2			0	3	0.20	0.06	145	72						1	
Uc1.14	1	0	1	5	2	10							0.1	0.5	0.8				0.1	0.5	0.8	1	1	3				1.2	1.4	1.6				9	2			0	3	0.20	0.06	145	72						1	
Uc1.2	1	0	1	5	2	10							0.05	0.3	0.8				0.05	0.3	0.8	1	2	3				1.2	1.4	1.6				9	2			0	3	0.20	0.06	145	43						1	
Uc1.21	1	0	1	5	2	10							0.2	0.4	0.7				0.2	0.4	0.7	1	2	2				1.2	1.4	1.6				9	2			0	2	0.20	0.06	145	58						1	
Uc1.22	1	0	1	5	2	10							0.05	0.2	0.4				0.05	0.2	0.4	1	1	2				1.2	1.4	1.6				9	2			0	2	0.20	0.06	145	29						1	
Uc1.23	1	0	1	5	2	10							0.05	0.2	0.4				0.05	0.2	0.4	1	2	3				1.2	1.4	1.6				9	2			0	2	0.20	0.06	145	29						1	
Uc1.3	1	5	2	15	3	20							0.05	0.4	0.8				0.05	0.4	0.8	2	2	3				1.3	1.5	1.7				9	2			1	3	0.23	0.09	139	56						1	
Uc1.31	1	0	1	5	2	10							0.3	0.5	0.8				0.3	0.5	0.8	1	2	2				1.3	1.5	1.7				9	2			1	3	0.20	0.06	138	69						1	
Uc1.4	1	5	2	15	3	20							0.05	0.4	0.8				0.05	0.4	0.8	2	2	3				1.3	1.5	1.7				9	2			0	3	0.23	0.09	139	56						1	
Uc1.41	1	0	1	5	2	10							0.3	0.5	0.8				0.3	0.5	0.8	1	2	2				1.3	1.5	1.7				9	2			0	3	0.20	0.06	138	69						1	
Uc1.42	1	0	1	5	2	10							0.05	0.15	0.5				0.05	0.15	0.5	1	2	2				1.3	1.5	1.7				9	2			0	3	0.20	0.06	138	21						1	
Uc1.43	1	0	1	5	2	10							0.05	0.15	0.5				0.05	0.15	0.5	1	2	3				1.3	1.5	1.7				9	2			0	3	0.20	0.06	138	21						1	
Uc2.1	1	0	1	5	2	10	1	0	1	5	2	10	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.6	1	1	2	2	1	2	2	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.6	9	2	9	2	1	3	0.20	0.06	145	72	0.2	0.06	138.00	55	127	1	
Uc2.11	1	0	1	5	2	10	1	0	1	5	2	10	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.6	1	1	2	2	1	2	2	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.6	9	2	9	2	1	3	0.20	0.06	145	72	0.2	0.06	138.00	55	127	1	
Uc2.12	1	0	1	5	2	10	1	0	1	5	2	10	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.8	1	2	2	1	2	2	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.6	9	2	9	2	0	1	0.20	0.06	145	72	0.2	0.06	138.00	55	127	1	
Uc2.2	1	0	1	5	3	15	1	0	1	5	3	20	0.2	0.7	1.3	0.1	0.5	1.4	0.4	1.1	1.8	1	2	3	1	2	3	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.8	9	2	9	2	0	1	0.21	0.06	153	107	0.2	0.06	138.00	69	176	1	
Uc2.20	1	0	1	5	2	10	1	0	1	5	2	10	0.2	0.7	1.3	0.1	0.5	1.4	0.4	1.1	1.8	1	2	1	2	1	2	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.8	9	2	9	2	0	2	0.21	0.06	153	107	0.2	0.06	138.00	69	176	1	
Uc2.21	1	0	1	5	3	15	1	0	1	5	3	20	0.2	0.6	1.1	0.1	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.9	1.8	1	2	3	1	2	3	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.8	9	2	9	2	0	1	0.21	0.06	153	92	0.2	0.06	138.00	69	160	1	
Uc2.22	1	0	1	5	3	10	1	5	3	15	4	20	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.2	0.5	1	0.4	1.1	1.7	1	2	3	1	2	3	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.8	9	2	9	2	0	1	0.21	0.06	153	92	0.26	0.12	138.00	69	160	1	
Uc2.23	1	0	1	5	3	10	1	0	1	5	3	10	0.6	0.9	1.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.7	1	1	2	1	2	1	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.8	9	2	9	2	0	1	0.21	0.06	153	137	0.2	0.06	138.00	69	206	1	
Uc2.3	1	0	1	5	2	10	1	0	1	5	3	20	0.4	0.7	1.3	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.5	1	1.7	1	1	2	1	2	3	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.9	9	2	6	2	0	1	0.21	0.06	153	107	0.19	0.06	126.00	63	170	1	
Uc2.31	1	0	1	5	3	15	1	5	2	15	3	20	0.4	0.7	1.3	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.5	1	1.7	1	1	3	2	2	2	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.9	9	2	6	2	0	2	0.21	0.06	153	107	0.22	0.09	126.00	63	170	1	
Uc2.32	1	0	1	5	2	10	1	0	1	5	3	20	0.4	0.7	1.3	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.5	1	1.7	1	1	2	1	2	3	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.9	9	2	6	2	0	3	0.21	0.06	153	107	0.19	0.06	126.00	63	170	1	
Uc2.33	1	0	1	5	1	8	1	0	1	5	1	8	0.4	0.7	1.4	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.8	1	1	2	1	2	2	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.9	9	2	6	2	0	1	0.21										

Appendix One: Interpreted Soil Properties

ppf	Atext5	Actay5	Atext50	Actay50	Atext95	Actay95	Btext5	Bclay5	Btext50	Bclay50	Btext95	Bclay95	Athick5	Athick50	Athick95	Bthick5	Bthick50	Bthick95	Solumethick	Solumethick5	Solumethick95	Astruct5	Astruct50	Astruct95	Bstruct5	Bstruct50	Bstruct95	ABDensity5	ABDensity50	ABDensity95	BBDensity5	BBDensity50	BBDensity95	AKs	AKerror	BKs	BKerror	Calcrete	Reliability	A 0.1bar	A 15bar	A AWHC	AWHC	Reliability	B 0.1bar	B 15 bar	B AWHC	AWHC	Reliability	PAWHC	Nutrients
US12	4	50	5	60	6	70	5	50	5	60	6	70	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.5	2.5	0.8	2	3	4	5	5	4	5	5	0.5	1	1.5	0.9	1.2	1.6	8	2	8	2	0	3	0.46	0.27	192	38	0.41	0.26	149.00	224	262			
US21	4	50	5	60	6	80	5	50	5	60	6	80	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.5	2.5	0.8	2	3	4	5	5	4	4	5	0.5	1	1.4	0.9	1.2	1.5	9	2	9	2	0	3	0.46	0.27	192	38	0.41	0.26	149.00	224	262	2		
US22	4	50	5	60	6	80	5	50	5	60	6	80	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	1	0.3	0.7	1	3	4	5	3	4	5	0.5	1	1.4	0.9	1.2	1.5	9	2	9	2	0	3	0.46	0.27	192	38	0.41	0.26	149.00	89	128	3		
US23	4	50	5	60	6	80	5	50	5	60	6	80	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	1	0.3	0.7	1	3	4	5	3	4	5	0.5	1	1.4	0.9	1.2	1.5	9	2	9	2	0	3	0.46	0.27	192	38	0.41	0.26	149.00	89	128	2		
US31	5	40	5	50	5	60	4	40	5	50	5	60	0.05	0.15	0.3	0.5	0.8	1	0.6	0.8	1.3	2	5	5	3	4	5	0.6	1	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.4	9	2	8	2	0	3	0.46	0.27	192	29	0.41	0.26	149.00	119	148	3		
US6	4	40	5	50	6	70	4	40	6	60	6	70	0.05	0.15	0.3	0.2	0.8	1.9	0.2	0.9	2	2	4	5	2	4	5	0.6	0.8	1.5	0.8	1.2	1.5	6	4	6	4	0	1	0.49	0.27	220	31	0.45	0.31	140.00	112	145			
US11	4	40	5	45	6	60	4	40	5	50	6	60	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.15	0.7	2.5	0.3	0.9	2.5	4	5	5	2	3	5	0.7	1	1.2	1	1.1	1.3	7	2	7	2	0	2	0.46	0.27	192	38	0.43	0.27	168.00	118	156	2		
US12	4	30	5	40	6	60	4	35	5	45	6	60	0.05	0.15	0.25	0.25	1	2.4	0.2	1	2.5	3	4	5	2	4	5	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.5	7	2	7	2	0	2	0.53	0.27	255	38	0.43	0.27	168.00	168	207	2		
US13	4	30	5	40	6	60	4	35	5	45	6	60	0.05	0.15	0.25	0.25	1	2.4	0.2	1	2.5	3	4	5	2	4	5	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.5	7	2	7	2	0	2	0.53	0.27	255	38	0.43	0.27	168.00	168	207	2		
US2	4	40	5	50	6	70	4	45	5	55	6	70	0.05	0.15	0.4	0.3	1	1.4	0.4	1	1.5	2	4	5	2	4	5	0.6	0.9	1.2	0.7	1.1	1.3	6	2	6	2	0	1	0.49	0.27	220	33	0.43	0.27	168.00	168	201	2		
US21	4	40	5	45	5	55	4	40	5	50	6	60	0.05	0.15	0.25	0.3	0.7	1.4	0.5	0.9	1.5	2	4	5	2	4	5	0.6	0.9	1.2	0.7	1.1	1.3	6	2	6	2	0	2	0.49	0.27	220	33	0.43	0.27	168.00	118	151	2		
US22	5	40	6	50	6	70	5	40	6	50	6	70	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.1	1.3	0.5	1	1.5	3	4	5	3	4	5	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.4	5	2	5	2	0	2	0.47	0.31	161	32	0.45	0.31	140.00	154	187	2		
US23	5	40	6	50	6	70	5	40	6	50	6	70	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.1	1.3	0.5	1	1.5	3	4	5	2	3	4	0.9	1.2	1.3	1	1.3	1.5	5	2	5	2	0	3	0.45	0.31	140	28	0.43	0.31	123.00	135	163	2		
US3	4	40	5	50	6	60	4	40	6	60	6	70	0.05	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.8	1.8	0.2	0.9	2	2	4	5	3	4	5	0.7	0.9	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.4	7	2	5	2	0	1	0.49	0.27	220	22	0.47	0.31	161.00	129	151	2		
US31	4	40	5	50	6	60	4	45	5	55	6	70	0.05	0.15	0.3	0.2	0.8	2.6	0.3	0.9	2.6	2	4	5	3	4	5	0.7	0.9	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.4	7	2	5	2	0	1	0.49	0.27	220	33	0.43	0.27	168.00	135	168	2		
US32	4	35	5	40	6	60	4	40	5	50	6	60	0.05	0.1	0.15	0.15	1	1.4	0.2	1	1.5	3	4	5	3	4	5	0.7	0.9	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.4	7	2	5	2	0	2	0.49	0.27	220	22	0.43	0.27	168.00	168	190	2		
US33	4	40	5	50	6	60	4	45	5	55	6	70	0.05	0.15	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.2	0.2	0.7	1.2	2	4	5	3	4	5	0.9	1.2	1.4	1	1.3	1.5	6	2	4	2	0	2	0.41	0.26	149	22	0.4	0.26	132.00	93	115	2		
US34	5	40	5	50	6	60	5	45	6	55	6	70	0.05	0.15	0.3	0.2	0.6	1.7	0.3	0.8	1.7	4	5	5	3	4	5	0.9	1.2	1.4	1	1.3	1.5	6	2	4	2	0	2	0.41	0.26	149	22	0.43	0.31	123.00	74	96	2		
US4	5	40	5	50	6	60	5	45	6	55	6	70	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	1	1.7	0.5	1.2	1.9	3	4	5	3	4	5	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.6	4	2	3	2	0	2	0.40	0.26	132	26	0.4	0.30	94.00	94	120	2		
US41	5	40	5	50	6	60	5	45	6	55	6	70	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.1	1.7	0.6	1.2	2	3	4	5	3	4	5	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.6	4	2	3	2	0	1	0.40	0.26	132	26	0.4	0.30	94.00	103	130	2		
US42	5	40	5	50	6	60	5	45	6	55	6	70	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	1	1.7	0.5	1.2	1.9	3	4	5	3	4	5	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.6	4	2	3	2	0	3	0.40	0.26	132	26	0.4	0.30	94.00	94	120	2		
US5	4	40	5	50	6	60	4	50	6	60	6	70	0.05	0.1	0.3	0.5	1	1.5	0.6	1	1.8	2	3	3	2	2	4	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.7	4	2	3	2	0	3	0.38	0.26	118	12	0.34	0.21	130.00	130	142	1		
US51	4	40	5	50	6	60	4	50	6	60	6	70	0.05	0.1	0.3	0.5	1	1.5	0.6	1	1.8	2	3	3	2	2	4	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.7	4	2	3	2	0	3	0.38	0.26	118	12	0.34	0.21	130.00	130	142	1		
US6	5	40	5	50	6	60	5	50	6	60	6	70	0.05	0.1	0.3	0.5	1	1.5	0.6	1	1.8	2	2	2	2	4	5	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.7	3	2	2	2	0	2	0.32	0.18	144	14	0.4	0.30	94.00	94	108	1		
US61	5	40	5	50	6	60	5	50	6	60	6	70	0.05	0.1	0.3	0.5	1	1.5	0.6	1	1.8	2	2	2	2	4	5	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.7	3	2	2	2	0	3	0.32	0.18	144	14	0.4	0.30	94.00	94	108	1		
US62	5	40	5	50	6	60	5	50	6	60	6	70	0.05	0.1	0.3	0.5	1	1.5	0.6	1	1.8	2	2	2	2	4	5	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.7	3	2	2	2	0	3	0.32	0.18	144	14	0.4	0.30	94.00	94	108	1		
US71	4	40	5	50	6	60	4	40	5	50	6	60	0.05	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.9	2	2	4	2	2	4	0.9	1	1.2	1	1.2	1.4	7	2	5	3	0	3	0.39	0.18	207	62	0.35	0.18	170.00	48	130	1		
US72	6	45	6	55	6	65	6	45	6	55	6	65	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.5	3	4	4	2	4	5	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.7	4	2	2	1	0	3	0.41	0.31	107	11	0.4	0.30	94.00	113	124		
US7	5	45	6	50	6	70	5	50	6	55	6	70	0.05	0.15	0.4	0.2	1.1	2	0.3	1.2	3.2	3	5	5	3	4	5	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.4	4	4	2	2	0	1	0.45	0.31	140	21	0.45	0.31	140.00	154	175	2		
US711	5	45	6	50	6	70	5	45	6	50	6	70	0.05	0.1	0.3	0.15	1	1.3	0.2	1	1.5	4	5	5	3	4	5	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.4	4	4	3	2	1	2	0.41	0.26	149	15	0.45	0.31	140.00	140	155	2		
US712	5	40	6	50	6	70	5	45	6	55	6	70	0.03	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.7	1.1	0.2	0.7	1.2	3	5	5	3	5	5	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.3	4	4	3	2	0	1	0.45	0.31	140	14	0.45	0.31	140.00	98	112	2		
US713	5	40	6	50	6	70	5	45	6	55	6	70	0.05	0.15	0.4	0.2	0.6	1	0.3	0.7	1.2	3	5	5	3	5	5	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.4	4	4	3	2	0	1	0.45	0.31	140	21	0.45	0.31	140.00	84	105	2		
US714	5	40	6	50	6	70	5	45	6	55	6	70	0.05	0.15	0.3	0.2	0.8	1.3																																	

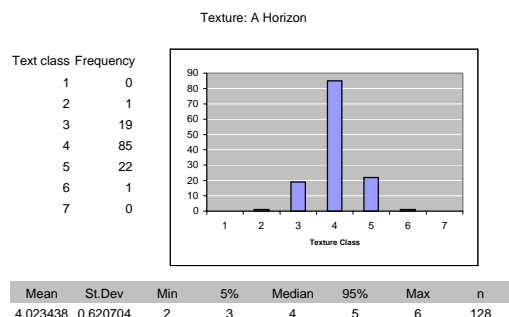
Appendix One: Interpreted Soil Properties

	Axe4	Axe5	Axe10	Axe50	Axe95	Bxe15	Bxe50	Bxe100	Bxe95	Ahc15	Ahc50	Ahc95	Bhc15	Bhc50	Bhc95	S1	S2	S3	S4	S5	S6	S7	S8	S9	S10	S11	S12	S13	S14	S15	S16	S17	S18	S19	S20	S21	S22	S23	S24	S25	S26	S27	S28	S29	S30	S31	S32	S33	S34	S35	S36	S37	S38	S39	S40	S41	S42	S43	S44	S45	S46	S47	S48	S49	S50	S51	S52	S53	S54	S55	S56	S57	S58	S59	S60	S61	S62	S63	S64	S65	S66	S67	S68	S69	S70	S71	S72	S73	S74	S75	S76	S77	S78	S79	S80	S81	S82	S83	S84	S85	S86	S87	S88	S89	S90	S91	S92	S93	S94	S95	S96	S97	S98	S99	S100	S101	S102	S103	S104	S105	S106	S107	S108	S109	S110	S111	S112	S113	S114	S115	S116	S117	S118	S119	S120	S121	S122	S123	S124	S125	S126	S127	S128	S129	S130	S131	S132	S133	S134	S135	S136	S137	S138	S139	S140	S141	S142	S143	S144	S145	S146	S147	S148	S149	S150	S151	S152	S153	S154	S155	S156	S157	S158	S159	S160	S161	S162	S163	S164	S165	S166	S167	S168	S169	S170	S171	S172	S173	S174	S175	S176	S177	S178	S179	S180	S181	S182	S183	S184	S185	S186	S187	S188	S189	S190	S191	S192	S193	S194	S195	S196	S197	S198	S199	S200	S201	S202	S203	S204	S205	S206	S207	S208	S209	S210	S211	S212	S213	S214	S215	S216	S217	S218	S219	S220	S221	S222	S223	S224	S225	S226	S227	S228	S229	S230	S231	S232	S233	S234	S235	S236	S237	S238	S239	S240	S241	S242	S243	S244	S245	S246	S247	S248	S249	S250	S251	S252	S253	S254	S255	S256	S257	S258	S259	S260	S261	S262	S263	S264	S265	S266	S267	S268	S269	S270	S271	S272	S273	S274	S275	S276	S277	S278	S279	S280	S281	S282	S283	S284	S285	S286	S287	S288	S289	S290	S291	S292	S293	S294	S295	S296	S297	S298	S299	S300	S301	S302	S303	S304	S305	S306	S307	S308	S309	S310	S311	S312	S313	S314	S315	S316	S317	S318	S319	S320	S321	S322	S323	S324	S325	S326	S327	S328	S329	S330	S331	S332	S333	S334	S335	S336	S337	S338	S339	S340	S341	S342	S343	S344	S345	S346	S347	S348	S349	S350	S351	S352	S353	S354	S355	S356	S357	S358	S359	S360	S361	S362	S363	S364	S365	S366	S367	S368	S369	S370	S371	S372	S373	S374	S375	S376	S377	S378	S379	S380	S381	S382	S383	S384	S385	S386	S387	S388	S389	S390	S391	S392	S393	S394	S395	S396	S397	S398	S399	S400	S401	S402	S403	S404	S405	S406	S407	S408	S409	S410	S411	S412	S413	S414	S415	S416	S417	S418	S419	S420	S421	S422	S423	S424	S425	S426	S427	S428	S429	S430	S431	S432	S433	S434	S435	S436	S437	S438	S439	S440	S441	S442	S443	S444	S445	S446	S447	S448	S449	S450	S451	S452	S453	S454	S455	S456	S457	S458	S459	S460	S461	S462	S463	S464	S465	S466	S467	S468	S469	S470	S471	S472	S473	S474	S475	S476	S477	S478	S479	S480	S481	S482	S483	S484	S485	S486	S487	S488	S489	S490	S491	S492	S493	S494	S495	S496	S497	S498	S499	S500	S501	S502	S503	S504	S505	S506	S507	S508	S509	S510	S511	S512	S513	S514	S515	S516	S517	S518	S519	S520	S521	S522	S523	S524	S525	S526	S527	S528	S529	S530	S531	S532	S533	S534	S535	S536	S537	S538	S539	S540	S541	S542	S543	S544	S545	S546	S547	S548	S549	S550	S551	S552	S553	S554	S555	S556	S557	S558	S559	S560	S561	S562	S563	S564	S565	S566	S567	S568	S569	S570	S571	S572	S573	S574	S575	S576	S577	S578	S579	S580	S581	S582	S583	S584	S585	S586	S587	S588	S589	S590	S591	S592	S593	S594	S595	S596	S597	S598	S599	S600	S601	S602	S603	S604	S605	S606	S607	S608	S609	S610	S611	S612	S613	S614	S615	S616	S617	S618	S619	S620	S621	S622	S623	S624	S625	S626	S627	S628	S629	S630	S631	S632	S633	S634	S635	S636	S637	S638	S639	S640	S641	S642	S643	S644	S645	S646	S647	S648	S649	S650	S651	S652	S653	S654	S655	S656	S657	S658	S659	S660	S661	S662	S663	S664	S665	S666	S667	S668	S669	S670	S671	S672	S673	S674	S675	S676	S677	S678	S679	S680	S681	S682	S683	S684	S685	S686	S687	S688	S689	S690	S691	S692	S693	S694	S695	S696	S697	S698	S699	S700	S701	S702	S703	S704	S705	S706	S707	S708	S709	S710	S711	S712	S713	S714	S715	S716	S717	S718	S719	S720	S721	S722	S723	S724	S725	S726	S727	S728	S729	S730	S731	S732	S733	S734	S735	S736	S737	S738	S739	S740	S741	S742	S743	S744	S745	S746	S747	S748	S749	S750	S751	S752	S753	S754	S755	S756	S757	S758	S759	S760	S761	S762	S763	S764	S765	S766	S767	S768	S769	S770	S771	S772	S773	S774	S775	S776	S777	S778	S779	S780	S781	S782	S783	S784	S785	S786	S787	S788	S789	S790	S791	S792	S793	S794	S795	S796	S797	S798	S799	S800	S801	S802	S803	S804	S805	S806	S807	S808	S809	S810	S811	S812	S813	S814	S815	S816	S817	S818	S819	S820	S821	S822	S823	S824	S825	S826	S827	S828	S829	S830	S831	S832	S833	S834	S835	S836	S837	S838	S839	S840	S841	S842	S843	S844	S845	S846	S847	S848	S849	S850	S851	S852	S853	S854	S855	S856	S857	S858	S859	S860	S861	S862	S863	S864	S865	S866	S867	S868	S869	S870	S871	S872	S873	S874	S875	S876	S877	S878	S879	S880	S881	S882	S883	S884	S885	S886	S887	S888	S889	S890	S891	S892	S893	S894	S895	S896	S897	S898	S899	S900	S901	S902	S903	S904	S905	S906	S907	S908	S909	S910	S911	S912	S913	S914	S915	S916	S917	S918	S919	S920	S921	S922	S923	S924	S925	S926	S927	S928	S929	S930	S931	S932	S933	S934	S935	S936	S937	S938	S939	S940	S941	S942	S943	S944	S945	S946	S947	S948	S949	S950	S951	S952	S953	S954	S955	S956	S957	S958	S959	S960	S961	S962	S963	S964	S965	S966	S967	S968	S969	S970	S971	S972	S973	S974	S975	S976	S977	S978	S979	S980	S981	S982	S983	S984	S985	S986	S987	S988	S989	S990	S991	S992	S993	S994	S995	S996	S997	S998	S999	S1000	S1001	S1002	S1003	S1004	S1005	S1006	S1007	S1008	S1009	S1010	S1011	S1012	S1013	S1014	S1015	S1016	S1017	S1018	S1019	S1020	S1021	S1022	S1023	S1024	S1025	S1026	S1027	S1028	S1029	S1030	S1031	S1032	S1033	S1034	S1035	S1036	S1037	S1038	S1039	S1040	S1041	S1042	S1043	S1044	S1045	S1046	S1047	S1048	S1049	S1050	S1051	S1052	S1053	S1054	S1055	S1056	S1057	S1058	S1059	S1060	S1061	S1062	S1063	S1064	S1065	S1066	S1067	S1068	S1069	S1070	S1071	S1072	S1073	S1074	S1075	S1076	S1077	S1078	S1079	S1080	S1081	S1082	S1083	S1084	S1085	S1086	S1087	S1088	S1089	S1090	S1091	S1092	S1093	S1094	S1095	S1096	S1097	S1098	S1099	S1100	S1101	S1102	S1103	S1104	S1105	S1106	S1107	S1108	S1109	S1110	S1111	S1112	S1113	S1114	S1115	S1116	S1117	S1118	S1119	S1120	S1121	S1122	S1123	S1124	S1125	S1126	S1127	S1128	S1129	S1130	S1131	S1132	S1133	S1134	S1135	S1136	S1137	S1138	S1139	S1140	S1141	S1142	S1143	S1144	S1145	S1146	S1147	S1148	S1149	S1150	S1151	S1152	S1153	S1154	S1155	S1156	S1157	S1158	S1159	S1160	S1161	S1162	S1163	S1164	S1165	S1166	S1167	S1168	S1169	S1170	S1171	S1172	S1173	S1174	S1175	S1176	S1177	S1178	S1179	S1180	S1181	S1182	S1183	S1184	S1185	S1186	S1187	S1188	S1189	S1190	S1191	S1192	S1193	S1194	S1195	S1196	S1197	S1198	S1199	S1200	S1201	S1202	S1203	S1204	S1205	S1206	S1207	S1208	S1209	S1210	S1211	S1212	S1213	S1214	S1215	S1216	S1217	S1218	S1219	S1220	S1221	S1222	S1223	S1224	S1225	S1226	S1227	S1228	S1229	S1230	S1231	S1232	S1233	S1234	S1235	S1236	S1237	S1238	S1239	S1240	S1241	S1242	S1243	S1244	S1245	S1246	S1247	S1248	S1249	S1250	S1251	S1252	S1253	S1254	S1255	S1256	S1257	S1258	S1259	S1260	S1261	S1262	S1263	S1264	S1265	S1266	S1267	S1268	S1269	S1270	S1271	S1272	S1273	S1274	S1275	S1276	S1277	S1278	S1279	S1280	S1281	S1282	S1283	S1284	S1285	S1286	S1287	S1288	S1289	S1290	S1291	S1292	S1293	S1294	S1295	S1296	S1297	S1298	S1299	S1300	S1301	S1302	S1303	S1304	S1305	S1306	S1307	S1308	S1309	S1310	S1311	S1312	S1313	S1314	S1315	S1316	S1317	S1318	S1319	S1320	S1321	S1322	S1323	S1324	S1325	S1326	S1327	S1328	S1329	S1330	S1331	S1332	S1333	S1334	S1335	S1336	S1337	S1338	S1339	S1340	S1341	S1342	S1343	S1344	S1345	S1346	S1347	S1348	S1349	S1350	S1351	S1352	S1353	S1354	S1355	S1356	S1357	S1358	S1359	S1360	S1361	S1362	S1363	S1364	S1365	S1366	S1367	S1368	S1369	S1370	S1371	S1372	S1373	S1374	S1375	S1376	S1377	S1378	S1379	S1380	S1381	S1382	S1383	S1384	S1385	S1386	S1387	S1388	S1389	S1390	S1391	S1392	S1393	S1394	S1395	S1396	S1397	S1398	S1399	S1400	S1401	S1402	S1403	S1404	S1405	S1406	S1407	S1408	S1409	S1410	S1411	S1412	S1413	S1414	S1415	S1416	S1417	S1418	S1419	S1420	S1421	S1422	S1423	S1424	S1425	S1426	S1427	S1428	S1429	S1430	S1431	S1432	S1433	S1434	S1435	S1436	S1437	S1438	S1439	S1440	S1441	S1442	S1443	S1444	S1445	S1446	S1447	S1448	S1449	S1450	S1451	S1452	S1453	S1454	S1455	S1456	S1457	S1458	S1459	S1460	S1461	S1462	S1463	S1464	S1465	S1466	S1467	S1468	S1469	S1470	S1471	S1472	S1473	S1474	S1475	S1476	S1477	S1478	S1479	S1480	S1481	S1482	S1483	S1484	S1485
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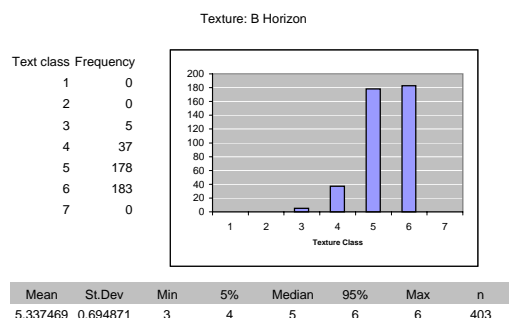
APPENDIX TWO: Example of Summary Data from the CSIRO National Soil Database

PPF: Gn3.11

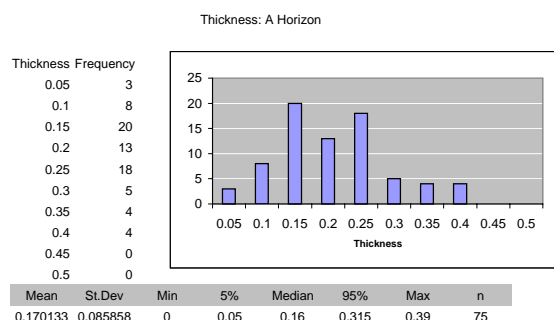
Natsoil Database: 26/02/01



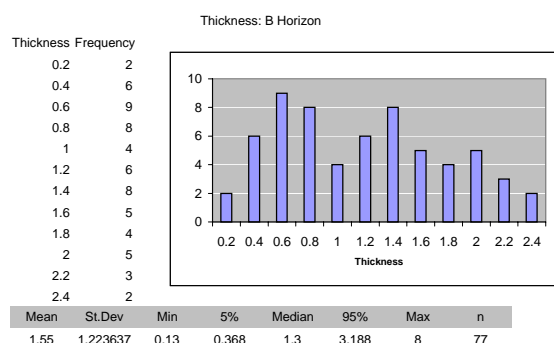
Texture: A Horizon	Notes:
Lower: 3/40%	Commonly subplastic; hence the high clay estimate
Estimate: 4/60%	
Upper: 5/80%	



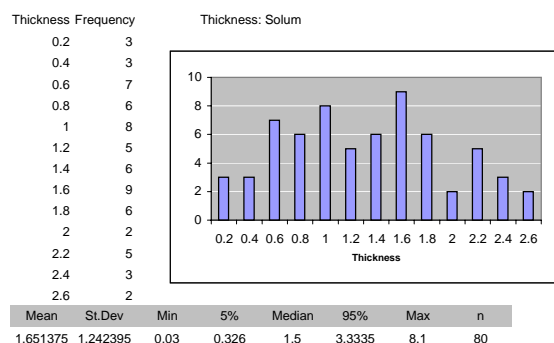
Texture: B Horizon	Notes:
Lower: 4/50%	Commonly subplastic; hence the high clay estimate
Estimate: 5/70%	
Upper: 6/80%	



Thickness: A Horizon	Notes:
Lower: 0.05	—
Estimate: 0.2	
Upper: 0.3	



Thickness: B Horizon	Notes:
Lower: 0.4	Evidence for tri-modal distribution. Minima at 1.0m and 1.8m correspond with auger extension lengths.
Estimate: 1.5	
Upper: 3.2	



Thickness: Solum	Notes:
Lower: 0.3	Again, a tri-modal distribution. Data appear censored. These soils are often in excess of 5-10m.
Estimate: 1.7	
Upper: 3.3	

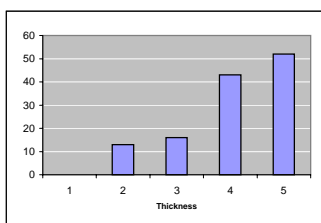
APPENDIX TWO: Example of Summary Data from the CSIRO National Soil Database

PPF: Gn3.11

Natsoil Database: 26/02/01

Structure: A Horizon

Structure	Frequency
1	0
2	13
3	16
4	43
5	52



Mean	St.Dev	Min	5%	Median	95%	Max	n
4.080645	0.984405	2	2	4	5	5	124

Structure: A Horizon

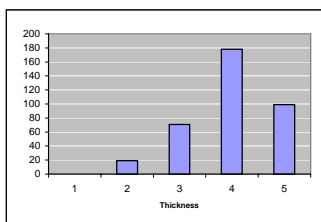
Lower: 3
Estimate: 4
Upper: 5

Notes:

Class 2 ratings (massive) are unusual

Structure: B Horizon

Structure	Frequency
1	0
2	19
3	71
4	178
5	99



Mean	St.Dev	Min	5%	Median	95%	Max	n
3.972752	0.819382	2	2.3	4	5	5	367

Structure: B Horizon

Lower: 3
Estimate: 4
Upper: 5

Notes:

see above

Bulk Density: A Horizon

Mean	St.Dev	Min	5%	Median	95%	Max	n
0.869632	0.208081	0.524094	0.582696	0.879732	1.152486	1.334204	21

BD: A Horizon

Lower: 0.6
Estimate: 0.9
Upper: 1.2

Notes:

Bulk Density: B Horizon

Mean	St.Dev	Min	5%	Median	95%	Max	n
1.236068	0.236812	0.918169	0.977831	1.172864	1.595913	2	33

BD: B Horizon

Lower: 1.0
Estimate: 1.2
Upper: 1.6

Notes:

0.1 Bar Water Retention: A Horizon

Mean	St.Dev	Min	5%	Median	95%	Max	n
38	#DIV/0!	38	38	38	38	38	1

0.1 Bar: A Horizon

Lower:
Estimate:
Upper:

Notes:

Not estimated directly (n=1)

0.1 Bar Water Retention: B Horizon

Mean	St.Dev	Min	5%	Median	95%	Max	n
41	4.582576	37	37.3	40	45.4	46	3

0.1 Bar: B Horizon

Lower:
Estimate:
Upper:

Notes:

Not estimated directly (n=3)

15 Bar Water Retention: A Horizon

Mean	St.Dev	Min	5%	Median	95%	Max	n
28	#DIV/0!	28	28	28	28	28	1

15 Bar: A Horizon

Lower:
Estimate:
Upper:

Notes:

Not estimated directly (n=1)

15 Bar Water Retention: B Horizon

Mean	St.Dev	Min	5%	Median	95%	Max	n
33	#DIV/0!	33	33	33	33	33	1

15 Bar: B Horizon

Lower:
Estimate:
Upper:

Notes:

Not estimated directly (n=1)

Ks: A Horizon

Class:

Range:

9 ± 2

Highly permeable, strongly pedal and stable

Ks: B Horizon

Class:

Range:

8 ± 2

As above